

• Words & Conversations •

• Songs & Raps •

• Poems & Jokes •

Covering **Numerous Everyday** Topics

*English!*



*English!*



A revolutionary resource for learning English through  
**song, rap and rhyme** with a fun introduction to grammar!

by Carole Nicoll

# Introduction

Dear Parent or Teacher,

Do you still remember the nursery rhymes you learned as a child?

Do you remember the words to the first pop record you ever bought when you were in your teens?

Often when we hear a tune or rhythm from the past, the accompanying words are automatically triggered.

If started young enough, children can learn English in the same way!

English! English! is a revolutionary new Primary English resource pack for both teachers and children.

It has been designed to encourage children (the younger the better) to learn English with the emphasis on **speaking**.

The children acquire the language through listening to, and mimicking, the rhythms, rhymes and songs, on the accompanying CDs. It is perfect for the child learning English as a second language. Progression is encouraged by learning additional verses to the songs or rhymes, and through the introduction of new topics. In this way, children can always acquire more language, either by extending their conversation within a certain topic or by introducing themselves to a new one.

The English! English! course consists of a book, four audio CDs, a comprehensive Resources CD-ROM and an Interactive Whiteboard CD-ROM.

## A full colour book featuring 30 topics and basic grammar.

These topics such as *Family, Town, Animals, Bedroom etc.*, have been carefully selected as they are relevant to the child's everyday life. The child **will want** to talk about them. These topics are centred around a typical British child's lifestyle to enable different cultures to be compared and contain vocabulary that children use everyday in school and at home. This vocabulary, often in the form of a conversation, is set to music, rhythm or rhyme.

Each topic features a vocabulary page (where each vocabulary item has a picture) and a page where this vocabulary is used in short conversations, poems, songs, raps, jokes or tongue twisters.

**Audio CDs** feature conversations, songs, raps, poems, tongue twisters, jokes and riddles as well as karaoke tracks.

The karaoke tracks allow practice or performance by pupils without the original recording by native speakers.

**The Resources CD-ROM** provides photocopiable materials such as worksheets, games, flash cards, posters and assessment sheets which can also be used on a whiteboard.



**The Interactive Whiteboard CD-ROM** Part 1 consists of flipcharts covering the topics Greetings, Days, Months, Colours Classroom and Weather. Exciting, energetic and colourful, the flipcharts have been written specifically for use on the interactive whiteboard. They offer a new dimension to this teacher-led course which will stimulate and engage children as they acquire English language skills at the same time as having fun in the classroom.



# How to use this book

## How to use this book.

Each conversation, song, rap, poem or joke is accompanied by this symbol.

This will quickly enable you to find the track required on the CDs.  
The number in bold relates to the CD (1, 2, 3 or 4).



The next number (not in bold) is the track required, e.g. 2.2 means CD2 track 2.



1 means CD1



2 means CD2



3 means CD3



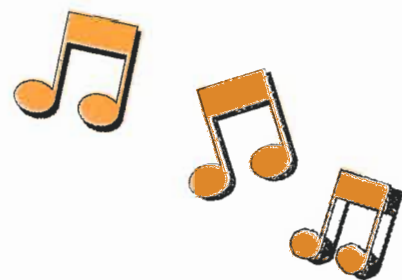
4 means CD4

K means Karaoke Track, e.g. **K1.33** means that the karaoke version of the song or rap can be found on CD 1, track 33.

Through the book the English language is used in a number of ways.

You will find:-

- songs
- folk songs
- poems
- jokes
- nursery rhymes
- dialogues
- conversations
- riddles
- tongue-twisters
- raps
- lullabies
- Christmas carols
- prayers
- finger rhymes
- action songs
- anthems
- traditional songs





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# Greetings

1



**Good morning!**



**Good afternoon!**



**Good evening!**



**Good night!**



**Hello!**



**Sir /Mr**



**\* What's your name? / What are you called?**



**Madam / Mrs**



**My name is**



**Miss**



**Goodbye! / Cheerio!**



**the girl**



**How are you?**



**the boy**



**See you later / See you soon**



**the friend**



**\* I'm fine, thank you!**



**... and you?**



**Very bad!**



**Why?**



# Greetings

2



## Rap

Good Morning! Good Afternoon! (x3)  
Good Evening and Good Night!

Hello! What's your name? (x3)  
I'm called Jane. Hi Five!

Hi there! How are you? (x3) Hi!  
I'm fine, thank you. Cool!

Goodbye! See you later! Bye!  
Goodbye! See you soon!  
Goodbye! See you later! Tarra!  
Cheerio, Farewell!..... Goodbye!



## Conversation

Good morning! How are you?  
Very well thanks, and you?

Fine, thank you!

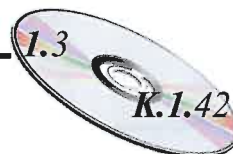
Goodbye!

See you soon!

See you next week!



See you later! See you soon!  
See you this afternoon!  
See you this evening!  
See you tonight! See you Monday!  
Have a good weekend!  
Have a good holiday!  
Have a good journey! God Bless!  
Farewell!



## Song

...Good morning to  
you!

Good morning to you,  
Good morning to you,  
Good morning, dear children,  
Good morning to you.

Good morning to you,  
Good morning to you,  
Good morning, dear teacher,  
Good morning to you.



## Rap

Hey, Duncan.  
How are you?  
I'm fine, thank you!

Hey, Harry..... Hey, Melissa.....  
Hey, Georgia.....





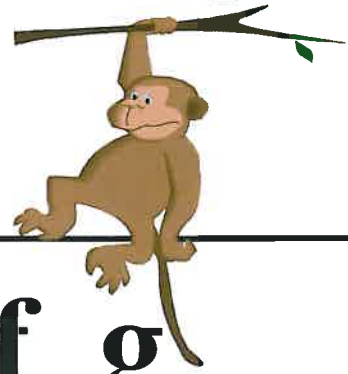


# The Alphabet

3



Song



a b c d e f g

h i j k l m n o p



q r s t u v

w x y and z





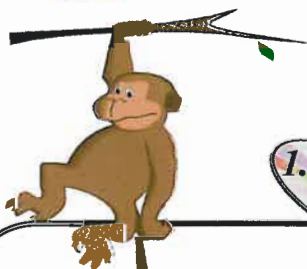
# The Alphabet

4



## Conversation

What's your name?  
My name is Mary.  
How do you spell that?  
You spell it M. A. R. Y.



## Rap ....Vowels

a e i o u (x2)

a e, i o u (x2)

a e i o u

I E U

a e i o u (x2)

a e i o (x2)

a e i o u A



## Rap

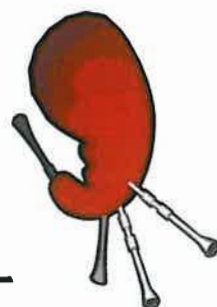
A E I O U  
Hello! How are you?  
A E I U O  
My name is Jo.  
E I O U A  
I'm alright! OK!  
A I O U E  
I'd really like some tea!  
A E O U I  
See you soon! Goodbye!  
Goodbye!



## Song... "Scottish Alphabet

sung to the tune of Auld Lang Syne

A B C D  
E F G H  
I J K L M N  
O P Q R  
S T U V  
W X Y  
and Z!





# The Classroom

5



**a pen / a biro**



**some scissors**



**a pencil**



**a table**



**a sharpener**



**a chair**



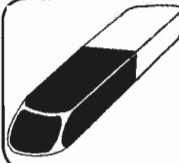
**a rucksack**



**a pencil case**



**a jotter**



**an eraser**



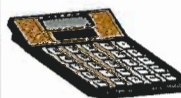
**a diary**



**a ruler**



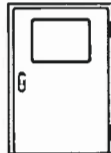
**a book**



**a calculator**



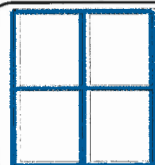
**a teacher**



**a door**



**a computer**



**a window**



**a whiteboard**



**a rubbish bin**





# The Classroom

6

## Conversation

What's this?

It's a computer!

What do you have in your pencil case?

In my pencil case I have a biro, a ruler, an eraser and some crayons.

What do you have in your rucksack?

In my rucksack I have a pencil case, a book and a calculator.

What do you have in your classroom?

In my classroom there is a computer, a whiteboard and a teacher.



## Poem ...Shapes

Rectangle. Circle. Square.

Point to a door!

Point to a chair!

Triangle. Circle. Square.

Touch a table!

Touch a chair!



## Song...Classroom

In my pencil case I have an eraser,

A sharpener and some glue.

Some scissors, pencils and a biro

A ruler and some crayons too!

What do you have? (x2)

What do you have in your pencil case?

What do you have? (x2)

What do you have in your pencil case?

In my rucksack I have a jotter,

A pencil case and a book,

A calculator and a diary,

And my homework, what a lot, just look!

What do you have? (x2)

What do you have in your rucksack, here?

What do you have? (x2)

What do you have in your rucksack, here?

In my classroom there is a computer,

Some windows and a door.

Tables, chairs and a teacher!

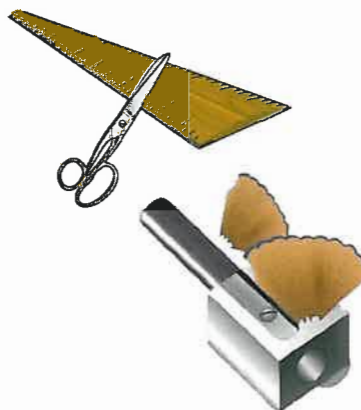
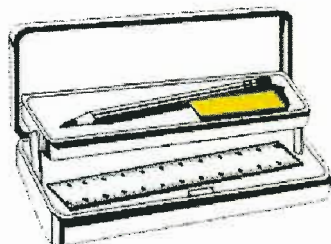
A whiteboard, and a bin on the floor!

What do you have? (x2)

What do you have in your classroom, here?

What do you have? (x2)

What do you have in your classroom, here?



homework



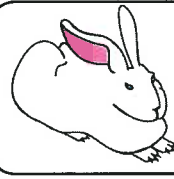


# Pets

7



**a cat**



**a rabbit**



**a dog**



**a snake**



**a hamster**



**a bird**



**a pony  
a horse**



**a kitten**



**a guinea pig**



**a puppy**



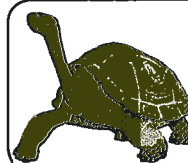
**a parrot**



**a ferret**



**a fish**



**a tortoise**



**a lizard**



**a mouse**



**a rat**



**a budgie**



**a stick insect**



**a gerbil**



1.12a

## Conversation

Do you have a pet?

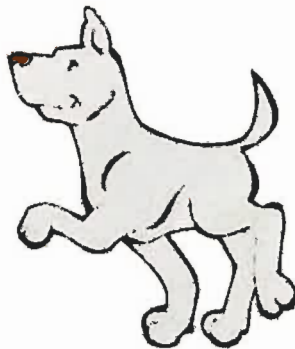
Yes I have a dog.

What is his name?

His name is Max.

How old is he?

He is six.



What colour is he?

He is white.

Do you have a pet?

No, I don't.

What a shame!

## Nursery Rhyme



queen

Pussy cat, pussy cat, where have you been?

I've been up to London to visit the Queen.

Pussy cat, pussy cat, what did you there?

I frightened a little mouse under the chair!



## Nursery Rhyme

Hey diddle diddle, the cat and the fiddle.

The cow jumped over the moon.

The little dog laughed to see such fun.

And the dish ran away with the spoon.



dish



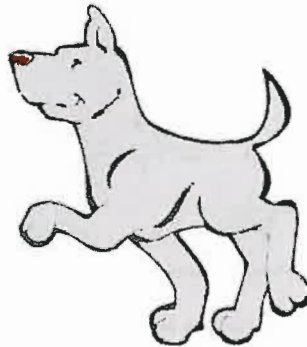
spoon



## Rap ...Pets

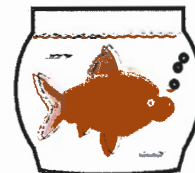
**Do you have a pet? (x2)  
Yes I have!  
What do you have?**

**I have a dog.  
I have a cat.  
I have a hamster...  
And I have a rat.  
I have a budgie.  
I have a fish.  
I have a guinea pig and  
She's called Trish!**

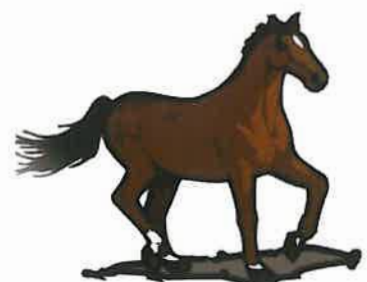


**Do you have a pet? (x2)  
Yes I have!  
What do you have?**

**I have a tortoise.  
I have a snake.  
I have a parrot...  
And he's called Jake!  
I have a rabbit.  
I have a horse.  
I have a goldfish and  
He's called 'Jaws'.**



**Do you have a pet? (x3)  
No, I don't.  
I don't have a pet. (x2)  
What a shame!  
Never mind!  
Let's go!**







## Song...Doggy in the Window

How much is that doggy in the window? (Which one?)

The one with the waggly tail.

How much is that doggy in the window?

I wonder if he is for sale.

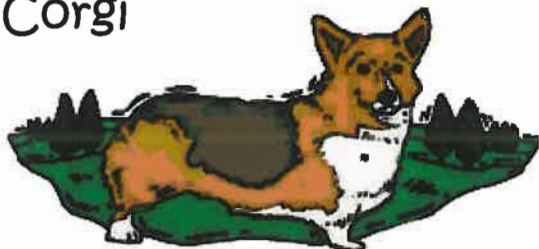
## Well-known British Dogs

### Collie



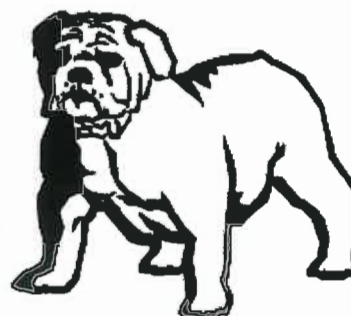
The Collie dog originated in Scotland and has been used to shepherd sheep and cows for many centuries. Queen Victoria had a Collie dog as a pet. They are loving and very intelligent.

### Corgi



Corgis come from Wales. According to legend, two children brought a pair of corgi puppies home and they were told they were a gift from the fairies. Marks of a 'fairy' saddle can be seen on their shoulders. The Queen has these dogs for pets.

### Bulldog



The British bulldog was bred in the 1800s for the vicious sport of bull-baiting. Now the need for such an aggressive breed of dog has declined and the bulldog has evolved into a good natured dog that loves to be fussed over.



### West Highland Terrier

The 'Westie' is a cheeky little dog, originating from the west coast of the Scottish Highlands. Westies were bred to catch rats and they can jump high through the heather.

### Scottish Terrier



The 'Scotty' dog is well known for being obstinate yet very loyal and faithful. Their coats need to be trimmed regularly to keep them free from knots and tangles.



# Farm

11



**a goat**



**a swan**



**a sheep**



**a cockerel**



**a duck**



**a pig**



**a goose**



**a bee**



**a fox**



**an ant**



**a lamb**



**a chick**



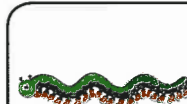
**a bird**



**a frog**



**a turkey**



**a caterpillar**



**a donkey**



**a chicken / hen**



**a butterfly**



**a cow**



# Farm

12

1.15a

## Conversation



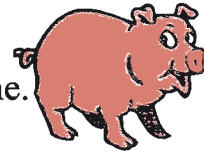
What's your favourite animal?  
 My favourite animal is the lamb!  
 Why?  
 Because they are so cute!



What animal don't you like?  
 I don't like pigs!  
 Why not?  
 Because they smell!

1.15b

This little pig went to market.  
 This little pig stayed at home.  
 This little pig had roast beef.  
 This little pig had none.  
 And this little pig went wee wee wee all the way home.



## Nursery Rhyme



## Song

Goosey Goosey Gander, where shall I wander?  
 Upstairs, downstairs, in my lady's chamber.  
 There I saw an old man who wouldn't say his prayers,  
 I took him by the left leg and threw him down the stairs.



## Song

Baa baa black sheep, have you any wool?  
 Yes sir, yes sir, three bags full!  
 One for the master and one for the dame,  
 And one for the little boy who lives down the lane.



## Rhyme....

### Mary had a little lamb

Mary had a little lamb,  
 Its fleece was white as snow,  
 And everywhere that Mary went,  
 The lamb was sure to go.



## Rhyme....

### Hickety Pickety

Hickety, pickety my black hen.  
 She lays eggs for gentlemen.  
 Sometimes nine, sometimes ten.  
 Hickety, pickety, my black hen.

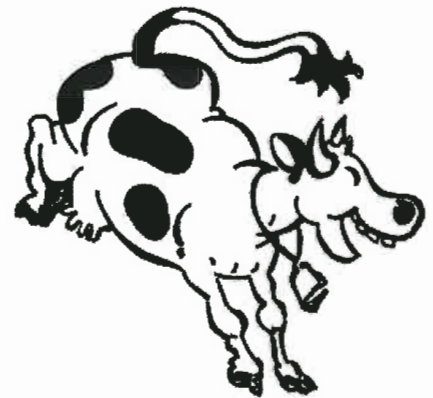




## Rap

### ...Old MacDonald had a Farm

Old MacDonald had a farm. E I E I O  
And on that farm he had a cow. E I E I O  
With a moo, moo here and a moo, moo there,  
Here a moo, there a moo,  
Everywhere a moo, moo.  
Old Macdonald had a farm. E I E I O!

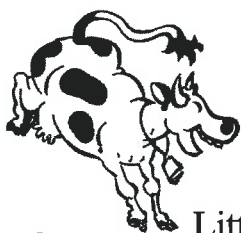


Old MacDonald had a farm. E I E I O!  
And on that farm he had a cockerel. E I E I O!  
With a cockadoodle here and a cockadoodle there,  
Here a doodle, there a doodle,  
Everywhere a cockadoodle.  
Old MacDonald had a farm. E I E I O!

Old MacDonald had a farm. E I E I O!  
And on that farm he had a donkey. E I E I O!  
With an eeeaw here and an eeeaw there,  
Here an eee, there an aw,  
Everywhere an eeeaw.  
Old MacDonald had a farm. E I E I O!







## Poem

Little Boy Blue, come blow your horn.  
The sheep's in the meadow,  
the cow's in the corn.  
But where is the boy who  
looks after the sheep?  
He's under the haystack fast asleep!  
Will you wake him? No not I,  
For if I do, he's sure to cry!



Song....



## The Crocodile

The crocodile has very big teeth.  
Much much bigger than mine.  
The tall giraffe has a very long neck.  
Much much longer than mine.  
The hippo has a very fat tum.  
Much much fatter than mine!  
That monkey has a little nose.  
Much much smaller than mine.



## Animal Jokes



Why did the chicken cross the road?  
To get to the other side!

What is green, hairy and dangerous?  
A caterpillar with a machine gun.

What goes peck, bang, peck, bang.  
Chickens in a pen full of balloons.

What do you call a bee born in May?  
A Maybe.

Why did the foal cough?  
Because he was a little horse.

What do you get if you sit under a cow?  
A pat on the head.

What is the opposite of a cockadoodledoo?  
A cockadoodledon't!

What do you give a sick pig?  
**Oinkment.**

Where do cows go on a Saturday night?  
To the **moovies**!



## Tongue twister



Fuzzy Wuzzy was a bear, Fuzzy Wuzzy had no hair.  
If Fuzzy Wuzzy had no hair, He wasn't fuzzy...was he?



# The Zoo

15



**a tiger**



**a penguin**



**a lion**



**a cockatoo**



**a panda**



**a camel**



**a shark**



**a zebra**



**a baboon**



**a polar bear**



**a monkey**



**an elephant**



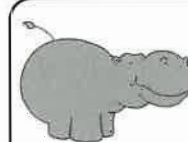
**a kangaroo**



**a wasp**



**a crocodile**



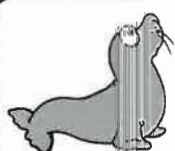
**a hippopotamus**



**a kookaburra**



**a snake**



**a seal**

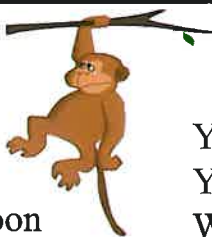


**a giraffe**



## Rap...Animal Fair

We went to the animal fair.  
The birds and the bees were there.  
The great baboon by the light of the moon  
Was combing his golden hair.  
The monkey fell out of his bunk.  
Slid down the elephant's trunk.  
The elephant sneezed and fell on his knees.  
So what became of the monkey, monkey, monkey,  
monkey.....(carry on repeat verse)



## Song...Yellow Bird

Yellow bird high up in banana tree.  
Yellow bird you sit all alone like me  
Where's the crocodile?  
Where's the kangaroo?  
Where's the tall giraffe,  
or the cockatoo?  
Where's the zebra,  
And where's the snake?  
They've all been sent to the zoo!



## Song (round)

Kookaburra sits on the old gum tree.  
Merry merry king of the bush is he.  
Laugh kookaburra, laugh kookaburra,  
Great your life must be.

## Poem

We're going to the zoo, zoo, zoo.  
How about you, you, you?  
You can come too, too, too!  
We're going to the zoo, zoo, zoo.



## Song...Into the Ark!

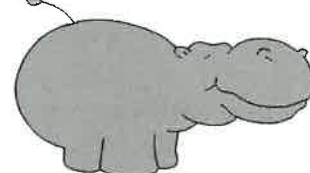
The animals went in two by two, hurrah! hurrah!  
The animals went in two by two, hurrah! hurrah!  
The animals went in two by two, the elephant and the kangaroo  
And they all went into the ark, just to get out of the rain.



The animals went in three by three, hurrah! hurrah!  
The animals went in three by three, hurrah! hurrah!  
The animals went in three by three, the wasp, the ant and the bumble bee  
And they all went into the ark, just to get out of the rain.



The animals went in four by four, hurrah! hurrah!  
The animals went in four by four, hurrah! hurrah!  
The animals went in four by four, the hippopotamus got stuck in the door  
And they all went into the ark, just to get out of the rain.



The animals went in five by five, hurrah! hurrah!  
The animals went in five by five, hurrah! hurrah!  
The animals went in five by five, they warmed each other to keep alive  
And they all went into the ark, just to get out of the rain.





# Colours

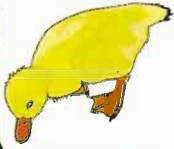
17



red



green



yellow



blue



black



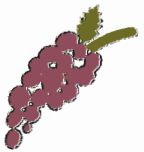
pink



white



brown



purple



grey



orange



silver



gold



bronze



navy  
blue



dark  
green



tartan



rust



multi-  
coloured





1.24

## Conversation

What colour is this?

It's red.

What colour is this?

It's blue.

What are the colours of the British flag?

Red, white and blue!



1.26

K1.60

## Song ...What is red?

What is red? (x2)

Do you know? (x2)

Chillies and tomatoes! (x2)

Strawberries too. (x2)



K1.59

1.25

## Song ...Colours

What colour, what colour, what colour is this? (x2)

Red, green, yellow, blue. (x4)



Black, white, pink or brown. (x4)



Purple, orange, grey. (x4)



Silver, gold or bronze. (x4).



What colour, what colour, what colour is this? (x2)

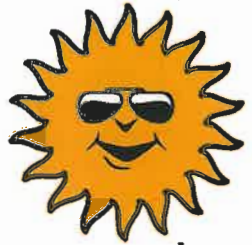
Red, green, yellow, blue,  
Black, white, pink or brown,  
Purple, orange, grey,  
Silver, gold or bronze.

What is yellow? (x2)

Do you know? (x2)

Daffodils and sunshine! (x2)

Lemons too! (x2)



What is green? (x2)

Do you know? (x2)

Lettuce, grass and tree tops! (x2)

Frogs and peas. (x2)



What is blue? (x2)

Do you know? (x2)

The sky, the sea and bluebells! (x2)

My jeans too. (x2)



## Rhyme

Green grass.

Blue skies.

Black cats.

Yellow eyes.





# The Days of the Week

19



**Monday**



**Friday**



**Tuesday**



**Saturday**



**Wednesday**



**Sunday**



**Thursday**



**the weekend**

the day

the week

yesterday

today

tomorrow

## Rhyme

Monday's child is red and spotty,  
Tuesday's child won't use the potty;  
Wednesday's child won't go to bed,  
Thursday's child will not be fed;  
Friday's child breaks all his toys,  
Saturday's child makes an awful noise;  
And the child that is born on the seventh day  
is bold and brave and smart, OK?

## Conversation

What day is it today?  
**It is Monday!**  
What day was it yesterday?  
Yesterday ~~it~~ was **Sunday**.  
What day will it be tomorrow?  
Tomorrow **it will be Tuesday**.

## Song...

### Days of the Week

Monday, Tuesday,  
Wednesday,  
Thursday, Friday, Saturday,  
Sunday.

What day is it today?  
(x2)

What, what day is it?

What day is it?

What day is it today?  
(x2)



# The Days of the Week

20



## Song...My Week

Today's Monday. Today's Monday!  
Monday is Hockey Club.  
Is everybody happy?  
Of course we are! We are!



Today's Tuesday! Today's Tuesday!  
Tuesday is Football Club.  
Monday is Hockey Club.  
Is everybody happy?  
Of course we are! We are!



Today's Wednesday! Today's Wednesday!  
Wednesday is Flute.  
Tuesday is Football Club.  
Monday is Hockey Club.  
Is everybody happy?  
Of course we are! We are!



Today's Thursday! Today's Thursday!  
Thursday is Chess Club.  
Wednesday is Flute.  
Tuesday is Football Club.  
Monday is Hockey Club.  
Is everybody happy?  
Of course we are!  
We are!



Today's Friday! Today's Friday!  
Friday is Swimming!  
Thursday is Chess Club.  
Wednesday is Flute.  
Tuesday is Football Club.  
Monday is Hockey Club.  
Is everybody happy?  
Of course we are! We are!



Today's Saturday! Today's Saturday!  
Saturday's a shopping day!  
Friday is Swimming!  
Thursday is Chess Club.  
Wednesday is Flute.  
Tuesday is Football Club.  
Monday is Hockey Club.  
Is everybody happy?  
Of course we are! We are!



Today's Sunday! Today's Sunday!  
Sunday is Church!  
Saturday's a shopping day!  
Friday is Swimming!  
Thursday is Chess Club.  
Wednesday is Flute.  
Tuesday is Football Club.  
Monday is Hockey Club.  
Is everybody happy?  
Of course we are! We are!



# Months

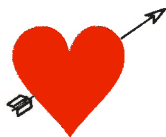
21



**January**



**July**



**February**



**August**



**March**



**September**



**April**



**October**



**May**



**November**



**June**



**December**

1.30

## Conversation

Do you have a favourite month?

**My favourite month is July!**

**Why?**

**Because the weather is warm  
and it is my birthday!**



1.31

## Rap...Months

K1.63

Thirty days has September,  
April, June and dark November.

All the rest have thirty-one,  
except for February, all alone,  
And that has twenty-eight days clear,  
but twenty-nine in each Leap Year.

## Song....Months of the Year

1.32  
K1.64

January, February, March, April, May, June, July and August. (x2)  
September, October, November, December.

Do you have a favourite month? (x2)

January, February, March, April, May, June, July and August. (x2)





## January

### 1<sup>st</sup> New Year's Day

Holiday in Britain to celebrate the New Year.

### 25<sup>th</sup> Burns Night

Scottish poet Robert Burns' birthday.



## February

### Chinese New Year

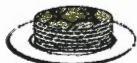
Starts in January or February. 2007 was the year of the pig and the New Year started on Sunday 18 February.

### 14<sup>th</sup> St Valentine's Day

St. Valentine is the patron saint of lovers and this is the date for exchanging love messages and gifts.



### Shrove Tuesday (Pancake Day)



The last day before the period which Christians call Lent.

### Ash Wednesday

The first day of Lent.

## March

### 1<sup>st</sup> St David's Day



St David is the patron saint of Wales. Celebrated in Wales by the wearing of daffodils or leeks.

### Mother's Day

Children give their Mothers a gift and a card.

### 17<sup>th</sup> St Patrick's Day

Celebrates the Irish culture and history.



## April

### 1<sup>st</sup> April Fool's Day

Children play jokes on one another.

### Passover (Pasach)

Jewish festival recalling the Israelites leaving Egypt.

### Easter Sunday

A Christian day of parties, easter eggs and a celebration that Jesus rose from the dead.



Easter holidays British schools close for two weeks.

### 21<sup>st</sup> The Queen's Birthday

Born in 1926, the queen's birthday is officially celebrated in Britain on the 3rd Saturday of June each year.

### 23<sup>rd</sup> St George's Day

The national day of England. A story dating back to the 6th century tells that St George rescued a maiden by slaying a fearsome fire-breathing dragon. Some people wear a red rose on St Georges Day.

## May

### 1<sup>st</sup> May Day

People celebrate the end of a long winter. A traditional May Day dance is known as Maypole Dancing.

## June

### Wimbledon Tennis Tournament

### July / August

Summer Holidays British schools close for five weeks.

### August Bank Holiday

Public holidays in Britain are commonly known as 'bank' holidays because these are the days on which banks are legally closed. Most fall on a Monday.

## September/Autumn Festivals

### Harvest Festival

Thanksgiving ceremony for a successful harvest.

Ramadan Muslims fast from dawn to sunset.

## October

### Hallowe'en



## November

5<sup>th</sup> Bonfire Night In 1605, Guy Fawkes attempted to blow up the Houses of Parliament in London. We celebrate his Gunpowder Plot failure by letting-off fireworks and burning an effigy of 'Guy' on a bonfire.

### 9<sup>th</sup> Diwali

Hindu New Year - the story of Rama and Sita is retold.

### 11<sup>th</sup> Remembrance Day

The day when those killed in the two world wars are remembered. Red poppies are worn.



### 30<sup>th</sup> St Andrew's Day



St. Andrew is the patron saint of Scotland. Scottish people celebrate St Andrew's Day.

## December

### 24<sup>th</sup> Christmas Eve

A very exciting time for young children as it is the night when Santa comes with presents.

### 25<sup>th</sup> Christmas

Celebrates the birth of Jesus, whom Christians believe to be the son of God.



### 26<sup>th</sup> Boxing Day

Also known as St Stephen's Day or The Feast of Stephen.





# Birthday

23



## Song ....First, second, third, fourth (Ordinal Numbers)

First, second, third, fourth, (x2)

Fifth, sixth, seventh. (x2)

Eighth and ninth of August! (x2)

Tenth, eleventh. (x2)

1<sup>st</sup> April  
is  
April Fool's Day.

11<sup>th</sup> November  
is  
Remembrance  
Day.

Twelfth and thirteenth, (x2)

Fourteenth of May! (x2)

Fifteenth of November! (x2)

Her sixteenth birthday! (x2)

14<sup>th</sup> February  
is  
St Valentine's  
Day.

Seventeenth, eighteenth, (x2)

Nineteenth of June! (x2)

Twentieth of August, (x2)

His twenty-first is soon! (x2)

18<sup>th</sup> July  
is my birthday.  
Happy  
Birthday!

25<sup>th</sup> December  
is  
Christmas Day.  
Merry Xmas!

Twenty-second, twenty-second,

Twenty-third of May. (x2)

July the twenty-fourth. (Yes!) (x2)

It's a holiday! (x2)

24<sup>th</sup> December  
is  
Christmas Eve.

Twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth,

Twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth.

Twenty-ninth and thirtieth. (x2)

Thirty-first! Thirty-first!

31<sup>st</sup> December  
is  
New Year's Eve.



# Birthday

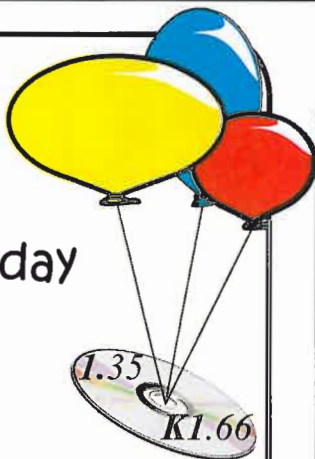
24

## Song

### ...Happy Birthday

Happy Birthday to you!  
Happy Birthday to you!  
Happy Birthday dear Peter!  
Happy Birthday to you!

Happy Birthday to you!  
Happy Birthday to you!  
Happy Birthday dear Kirsty!  
Happy Birthday to you!



## Rap...When is your birthday?

When is your birthday?  
When is your birthday?  
When is your birthday? Tell me!  
When is your birthday?  
When is your birthday?  
When is your birthday? Tell me!

My birthday is on the 19th of June.  
My birthday is on the 20th of May.  
My birthday is on the 18th of March.  
When is your birthday? Tell me!

When is your birthday?  
When is your birthday?  
When is your birthday? Tell me!  
When is your birthday?  
When is your birthday?  
When is your birthday? Tell me!

My birthday is on the 10th of April.  
My birthday is on the 2nd of July.  
My birthday is on the 8th of December!  
When is your birthday? Tell me.



## Conversation

When's your birthday?  
My birthday is on the 2nd of June.  
When's your birthday?  
My birthday is on the 31st of December.  
On New Year's Eve? Oh! How unfortunate!

In Britain birthdays are celebrated with a birthday cake with candles  
- the number of candles is the age of the person. There is often a party  
with balloons, gifts and party games.





# Seasons

25



spring



autumn



summer



winter



## Conversation

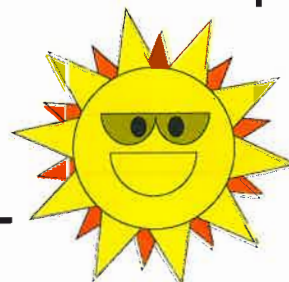


Spring. Summer. Autumn. Winter.  
 When's your birthday?  
 My birthday's on the nineteenth of August!  
 Is it in autumn?  
 No! It's in summer!  
 When's your birthday?  
 My birthday's on the eleventh of May!  
 Which season is it in?  
 It's in spring!  
 What is the weather like in spring?  
 It can be fine but it often rains.  
 What is your favourite season?  
 My favourite season is autumn.  
 Why?  
 Because I love the wind and the grey clouds!  
 Really?



## Song ....Spring, Summer

Spring, summer. (x2)  
 Autumn, winter. (x2)  
 Spring, summer. (x2)  
 Autumn, winter. (x2)

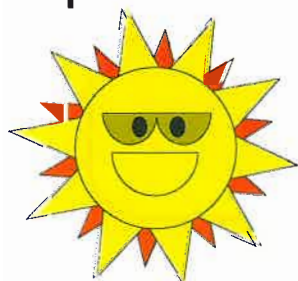
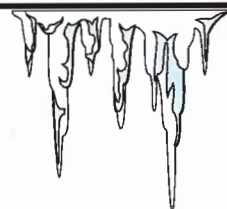


## Seasons Song

Spring. Summer. Autumn. Winter.  
 What season is the best? (x4)

Spring is nice but sometimes rainy!  
 Summer's hot but sometimes sweaty!  
 Autumn's cool but sometimes windy!  
 Winter's cold and sometimes snowy!  
 (x2)

Spring. Summer. Autumn. Winter.  
 What season is the best? (x4)







## Poem...The Four Seasons



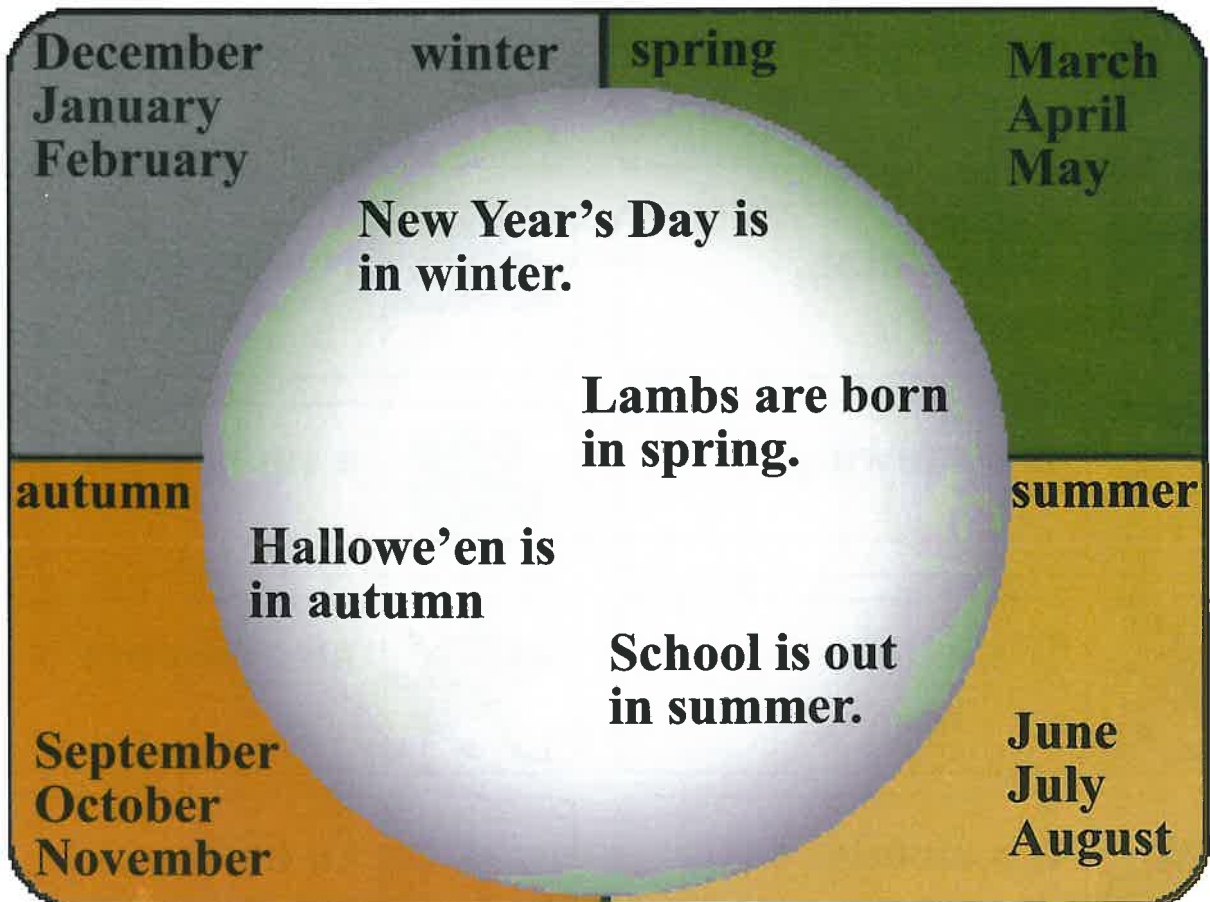
### Autumn

The leaves are falling  
One by one.  
Summer's over,  
School's begun.  
Yuk!

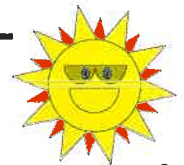
### Winter

The snow comes down  
In the dark of the night.  
When we wake up  
The world is white.

*Continued below...*



## Poem...The Four Seasons



### Spring

Spring makes the world a happy place  
You see a smile on every face.  
Flowers come out and birds arrive,  
Oh, isn't it grand to be alive?

### Summer

In the summer when the days are hot,  
I like to find a shady spot,  
And hardly move a single bit  
And sit, and sit, and sit, and sit.



# The Weather

27



**It's hot.**



**It's grey.**



**It's sunny.**



**It's dark.**



**It's fine.**



**the sky**



**It's cold.**



**a storm**



**It's raining.**



**It is hailing.**



**It's snowing.**



**a snowflake**



**It's windy.**



**an umbrella**



**It's cloudy.**



**an icicle**



**It's bad weather.**



**the rain**



**It's foggy.**



**Crazy Island!**



## Conversation

What's the weather like today?

Today? It's bad!

What's the weather like in autumn in Britain?

In autumn it is windy and it is bad!

What's the weather like in winter in Britain?

In winter it is cold and it snows!

What's the weather like in spring in Britain?

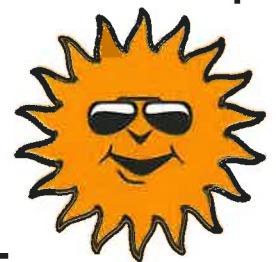
In spring it rains, but it can be nice!

What's the weather like in summer in Britain?

In summer it's hot and it's sunny!

What's the weather like in Scotland?

In Scotland! Well! It is often foggy and cloudy!



## Rap

Rain, rain go away.

Come again another day! (x3)



## Rap...The North Wind

The north wind does blow and we shall have snow.

What will poor robin do then, poor thing?

He'll sit in the barn, to keep himself warm.

With his little head under his wing, poor thing!





# The Weather

29



## Rap



Dr Foster went to Gloucester in a  
shower of rain.

He stepped in a puddle, up to his mid-  
dle, and never went there again! (x2)

## Song ...It's raining!

It's raining! It's pouring!

The old man is snoring.

He fell out of bed and bumped his head,

And couldn't get up in the morning!

(Na na na na na na na!)



## Song...

### What's the weather like?



What's the weather like? (x2)

It is hot. (x2)

It's fine and it's sunny, (x2)

It is hot! (x2)

What's the weather like? (x2)

It is cold. (x2)

It's raining and it's snowing, (x2)

It is cold! (x2)



What's the weather like? (x2)

It is bad. (x2)

It's windy and it's cloudy, (x2)

It is bad! (x2)

What's the weather like? (x2)

It is grey. (x2)

It's foggy and it's hailing, (x2)

It is grey! (x2)



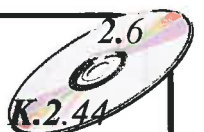
## Song ...It is foggy

It is foggy, it is grey.

It is raining. What a day!

It is bad! What should we do?

On a cold and frosty morning! (x2)





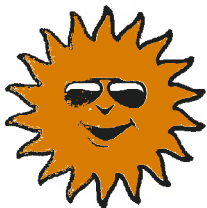


## Urban Rap...

I hear thunder!

I hear thunder!  
I hear thunder!  
Hey, don't you?  
Hey, don't you?  
Pitter, patter, raindrops!  
Pitter, patter, raindrops!  
I'm wet through!  
So are you!

That is well  
gangsta, man!  
Innit - man!



## Weather Culture

Britain is an island country and is therefore surrounded by sea. This gives it a varied climate. We never know what the weather will be like from one day to the other. It can be sunny one day and rainy the next. As we have such a variable climate that can change so much from day to day, it is difficult to predict the weather. In general we have warm summers and cool winters. Our summers are cooler than those on the continent, but the winters are milder.





# What are you like?

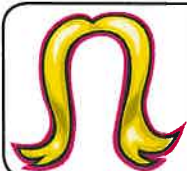
31



I have black hair.



I have black eyes.



I have blond hair.



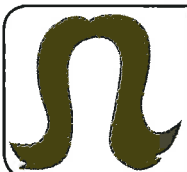
I have brown eyes.



I have red hair.



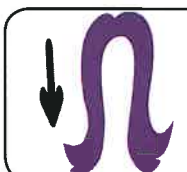
I have grey eyes.



I have brown hair.



I'm big.



I have long hair.



I'm small.



I have short hair.



I'm medium sized.



I have straight hair.



I'm nice.



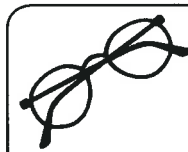
I have curly hair.



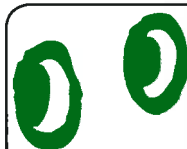
I'm naughty.



I have blue eyes.



I wear glasses.



I have green eyes.



I wear a watch.



# What are you like?

32



## Conversation

What are you like?

I have black, short, straight hair.

And you?

I have blue eyes.

And you, over there?

I'm quite big and I'm kind.

And you?

I wear glasses.



## Rap

### ...What are you like?

What are you like? (x5)

I have black hair.

I have blond hair.

I have red hair.

I have brown hair.



What are you like? (x5)

I have long hair.

I have short hair.

I have straight hair.

I have curly hair.



What are you like? (x5)

I have blue eyes.

I have green eyes.

I have grey eyes.

I have brown eyes.



What are you like? (x5)

I'm quite tall.

I'm quite small.

I wear glasses.

I'm really nice!



What are you like? What are you like?  
What are you like? What are you like? What are you like?  
(x2)



# The Family

33



**my father**



**my mother**



**my brother**



**my sister**



**my grandfather**



**my grandmother**



**my uncle**



**my aunt**



**my cousin**



**my step-sister**



**my step-brother**



**my step-mother**



**my step-father**



**my step-daughter**



**my step-son**



**my niece**



**my nephew**



**a teenager**



**a baby**



**twins**





## Conversation

Do you have any brothers and sisters?

Yes, I have one brother and one sister.

Ah! What's your brother's name?

His name is Jack.

How old is he?

He is twelve.

What's the name of your sister?

Her name is Kirsty.

How old is she?

She's nine.



## Rap ... I have a step-brother

I have a step-brother

And his name is Ray.

I have a step-sister

And her name is Fay.

I have a small cousin

And her name is May.

How about that then!

Is that ok?

I have a step-mother

And her name is Pat.

I have a step-father

And he wears a hat.

I have a great aunt

And she's really quite fat.

Is that ok then?

How about that!



## American folksong

He's got the whole wide world in his hands! (x4)

He's got you and me, brother, in his hands! (x4)

He's got you and me, sister, in his hands! (x3)

He's got the whole world in his hands!

## Poem ... Grandma

Grandma. Grandad. Mum and Dad.

Sisters. Brothers. Mine are mad!

How many sisters have you got?

Only one. That's not a lot!

Grandma. Grandad. Mum and Dad.

Sisters. Brothers. Mine are bad!

How many brothers have you got?

Twenty two! That's a lot!



## Song (Reggae style)... Do you have a brother?

Do you have a brother John?

Yes I have, his name is Tom.

Do you have a sister too?

Yes I have, her name is Sue.

Uncle. Father. Grandfather.

Aunty. Mother. Grandmother.

Do you have a brother, Kyle?

No, I am an only child.



# Food

35



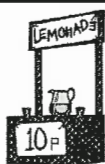
**a hotdog**



**a glass of milk**



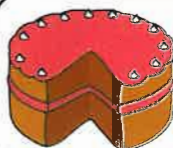
**a sandwich**



**a lemonade**



**a bread roll**



**a cake**



**a hamburger**



**a coke**



**a coffee**



**a beer**



**a waiter**



**a cup of tea**



**an omelette**



**an ice cream**



**some wine**



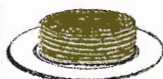
**an orange juice**



**some chips**



**some water**



**some pancakes**



**the bill**



## Conversation

What would you like, Madam?

I'd like a cup of tea and a piece of cake,  
please.

There you are, Madam. Enjoy your meal!

Thank you!

Waitress! The bill please!

Good Heavens, that's a lot!



That's  
a lot!



## Nursery Rhyme

Sing a song of sixpence,

A pocket full of rye.

Four and twenty blackbirds baked in a pie.

When the pie was opened the birds began to sing.

Wasn't that a tasty dish to set before the king!



a pie



## Clapping Rhyme

### ....Pat a Cake

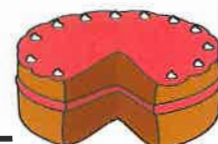
Pat a cake, pat a cake, baker's man.

Bake me a cake as fast as you can.

Pat it and prick it and mark it with B

And put it in the oven for Baby and me.

a cake





## Song ....The Cafe



What would you like?  
Can I help you, Sir? (Can I help you?)  
(x 2)

I'd like a cup of tea  
and a slice of cake,  
a small orange juice  
and a large milkshake.  
One hamburger, and a large cola,  
and a chocolate ice cream for her!



What would you like?  
Can I help you, Sir? (Can I help you?)  
(x 2)

I'd like a plate of chips  
and a glass of wine,  
and a pint of beer...  
water would be fine!  
Cups of coffee, then  
bread and cheese, and then  
can we have the bill, waiter, please?



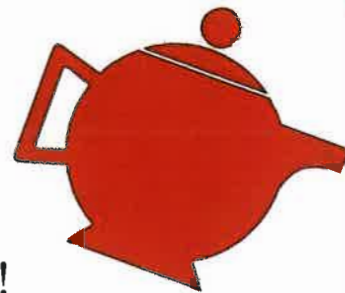
**a milkshake**







## Action Song ....I'm a little teapot



I'm a little teapot, short and stout.  
Here is my handle, here is my spout!  
When I see the teacups, hear me shout  
'Pick me up and pour me out'!

## Rap...Cheese and biscuits



Cheese and biscuits.  
Carrot cake.  
Apple pie and custard.  
Chocolate milkshake!  
Apple crumble.  
Eggs and ham.  
Sausages and gravy.  
Scones and jam!  
(x2)  
Mmmm, yum!

## Recipe ...Apple crumble

1 kilo apples,  
120 grams sugar,  
1 cup orange juice,  
180 grams flour,  
90 grams butter.

Peel and cut 1 kilo apples.  
Add orange juice.  
Microwave for 10 minutes.  
In a bowl mix butter, flour  
and sugar.  
Sprinkle this mixture on to  
the cooked apples.  
Cook in the oven for  
40 minutes.  
Serve warm with custard.

(Customer) Waiter!  
There is a hair in my soup  
and it's not mine!

(Waiter) Give it to me  
and I'll keep it in case  
anyone comes back  
for it!

## Joke



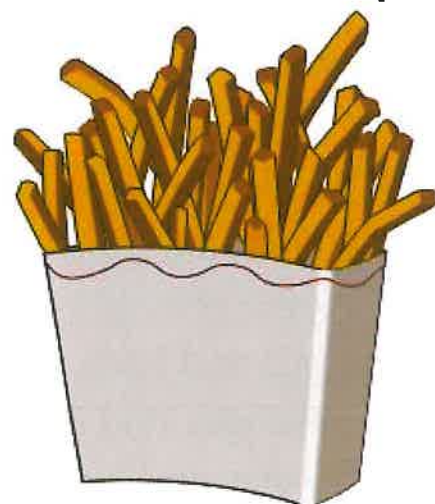


## Rap

....On Sunday I like Steak..



On Sunday I like steak and chips.  
On Monday bread and cheese.  
On Tuesday I like pizza...  
Mmmm more pizza please!  
On Wednesday it's spaghetti.  
On Thursday egg and fish.  
Friday I like sandwiches  
And ice-cream in a dish.  
On Saturday it's chicken,  
On Sunday it's paté,  
Then in the evening  
We have a 'take away'!



## Joke

(Waiter) How did  
you find the steak,  
Madam?

(Customer). Oh,  
easily! It was under  
the potatoes!



Rap...  
Mix the panCake!

Mix the pancake!  
Mix the pancake!  
Put it in the pan.

Toss the pancake!  
Toss the pancake!  
Catch it if you can.  
(x2)



## Song ..Junk food



All that junk food,  
all that junk food.

You really shouldn't eat.

All those burgers, chips and pizzas,  
and all those sticky sweets!

(x2)

You should try to eat tomatoes,  
apples, oranges, pistachios,  
salad, chicken and potatoes,  
cabbage, tuna fish and mangoes!

(x2)

All that junk food,  
all that junk food.

You really shouldn't eat.

All those burgers, chips and pizzas,  
and all those sticky sweets!

(x2)



## Rap



## ...Fish and chips

Fish and chips!

Fish and chips!

Greasy fingers,  
greasy lips.

Eat too many, get fat  
hips!

I don't care!

MORE fish and  
chips!



## Recipe ...Pancakes

100 g plain flour

a pinch of salt

1 egg

300 ml milk

oil for cooking



Sift the flour and salt into a bowl. Add the egg. Add the milk and beat until smooth.

Pour into a frying pan and cook until brown.

Now toss it if you can!

Serve with jam or sugar and lemon.

Mmmm!



# Food

41



**a haggis**



**cabbage**



**swede (neeps)**



**potatoes (tatties)**



**yorkshire pudding**



**bubble and squeak**



**fish and chips**



**guinness**



**ploughman's lunch**



**porridge**



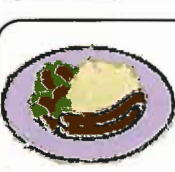
**a cornish pasty**



**strawberries and cream**



**scones and jam**



**bangers and mash**



**eggs and ham**



**apple crumble**



**custard**



**hot cross bun**



**toad in the hole**



**cheese and biscuits**





## Traditional Haggis Recipe

Haggis is typically served on Burns' Night, January 25, when Scotland celebrates the birth of its greatest poet, Robert Burns. During the celebration, Burns' poems are read, and the haggis is addressed by a member of the party quoting verses from Burns' poem, 'Address to a Haggis.' A typical meal for Burns Night would include a haggis with tatties-an'-neeps.

Served with whisky!

- 1 sheep's stomach bag
- 2 lb. dry oatmeal
- 1 lb. suet
- 1 lb. lamb's liver
- 2 1/2 cups stock
- 1 large chopped onion
- 1/2 tsp. pepper and salt



Boil liver and the onion, add the oatmeal then mince them together. Fill the sheep's stomach bag with the mixture. Sew up securely. Prick the haggis in several places so that it does not burst. Place haggis in boiling water and boil slowly for 4-5 hours. Serves 12.

## Bubble and Squeak Recipe

Cooking this dish is easy, you'll need the following ingredients:

- 1lb of left-over boiled, mashed or roasted potatoes
- 1/2lb - 1lb of left-over cabbage or brussels sprouts
- butter or oil
- salt and black pepper

Mash the potatoes. Chop up the cabbage and mix both these together, adding salt and pepper. Place butter into a frying pan and heat. Add the cabbage and potatoes and form into a patty and let cook.

You might hear the distinctive squeak which gives bubble and squeak its name around this point. The 'bubble' part probably comes from the first stage of cooking the potatoes and cabbage, which are typically boiled.

Bubble and Squeak can often be served as part of a Full English Breakfast with eggs, baked beans, fried tomatoes, sausages, bacon, and perhaps black pudding!

## Home-Made Custard Recipe

This is a sweet sauce served with desserts.

- 600ml (1 pint) milk
- 6-8 egg yolks
- 50g (2 oz) sugar.
- Vanilla flavouring.

Boil the milk, remove from the stove and add the vanilla flavouring.

Beat the egg yolks and sugar until thick and creamy, then add the hot milk.

Place in a saucepan and cook, stirring constantly, until the custard thickens.

## A Rowie

A salty bun served for breakfast in Aberdeenshire.

## Strawberries and Cream.

A popular dessert that is served at Wimbledon during the famous tennis championships.

## Bangers and Mash

Bangers and Mash is a traditional English dish consisting of sausages and mashed potato.

## Hot Cross Bun

This raisin and cinnamon bun has a 'cross' marked on the top and is traditionally served at Easter time in the UK.

## Porridge Recipe

A cup of oatmeal.

Four cups of water.

1/2 tsp salt.

2 tsp sugar.

1/2 cup of milk.



A famous Scottish breakfast: -Take one cup of oatmeal, put into a saucepan with four cups of cold water. Stir gently over a low heat until it bubbles. Continue to stir for five minutes. Add half a teaspoon of salt and two teaspoons of sugar, and half a cup of milk. Give a final good stir and serve in a warm bowl.

## Yorkshire Pudding

One of the great British inventions! It is a pastry made from batter and cooked in roast beef dripping. When cooked successfully, it puffs up high like a soufflé. Add sausages before you cook it and it is Toad in the Hole.

## Ploughman's Lunch

This is a traditional lunch of cheese, bread and chutney served in pubs.

## Guinness

This is a thick black Irish stout or ale that has white froth on the top.





# Sports

43



**football**



**rugby**



**skiing**



**golf**



**snowboarding**



**running**



**skateboarding**



**swimming**



**cycling**



**fishing**



**tennis**



**gymnastics**



**basketball**



**dancing**



**karate**



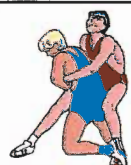
**athletics**



**hockey**



**rollerblading**



**wrestling**



**sailing**

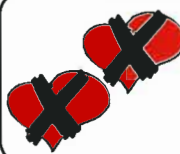


# Sports

44



**I love  
I adore**



**I hate**



**I like**



**I prefer**



**I don't like**



**horse riding**



## Rap ....Sports

What sports do you like doing?  
Tennis, rugby, hockey, swimming?  
Wrestling, boxing, sailing, fishing?  
Are you much good at golf?

What sports do you like doing?  
Football, skating, running, riding?  
Snowboarding or mountain biking?  
Skiing is the best!

I adore karate too!  
I like paddling my canoe!  
I don't like squash or judo much.  
We all hate athletics!



## Conversation

What sport do you like?  
*I love hockey.*  
What sport don't you like?  
*I don't like swimming very much.*  
What sport do you hate?  
*I hate running.*  
What is your favourite sport?  
*My favourite sport is football!*  
Why?  
*Because it is exciting and fun!*  
What sport don't you enjoy?  
*I don't really enjoy fishing.*  
Why?  
*Because it's boring.*

## Vocabulary

|                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| <i>easy</i>      | <i>difficult</i> |
| <i>funny</i>     | <i>boring</i>    |
| <i>super</i>     | <i>awful</i>     |
| <i>fantastic</i> | <i>exciting</i>  |

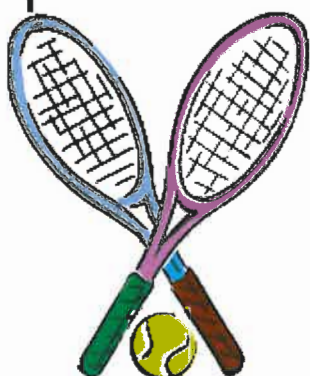




## Football

Football is very popular in Great Britain and is played everywhere! Manchester United (MU) is the richest football club in the world and is managed by Sir Alex Ferguson. Players such as Wayne Rooney play for MU. David Beckham and George Best also used to play for MU at their ground, which is called Old Trafford.

Liverpool fans are called 'Scousers'. They have a very strong accent called 'Scouse'. Their football ground is called Anfield.



## Tennis

The famous Wimbledon Tennis Tournament is held in June every year and attracts tennis professionals from all over the world.

Tim Henman is a famous English tennis player and Andy Murray is a famous Scottish tennis player.

## Joke

### Cricket

Cricket is played throughout England, especially at the famous Lord's Cricket Ground in London.

Freddy Flintoff is a well-known British cricketer.

An important cricket competition is The Ashes series, which has taken place between England and Australia since 1877.

Why is Cinderella so bad at tennis?

Because she has a pumpkin for a coach.



## The Highland Games

In some villages in Scotland events called Highland Games take place.

The most famous Highland Games is the Braemar Gathering which takes place in Braemar in September. This is attended by the Queen and other members of the Royal Family, and the winners are presented to the Queen.

Events include 'tossing the caber,' 'throwing the hammer', 'tug o' war', 'hill racing' and Highland dancing.

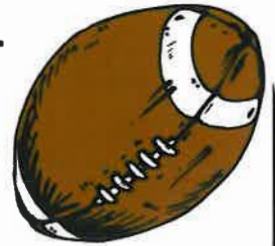




## Rugby

Rugby is played in many counties in Britain.

Johnny Wilkinson is a famous English rugby player.



## Golf

Golf is played widely in Britain, especially in Scotland. Famous golf courses are found in St Andrews and Gleneagles in Scotland and in Wentworth in Surrey.

Golf has a reputation for being a very frustrating game. Here is a poem about it:-

'In my hand I hold a ball.  
White and dimpled, rather small.  
My life has not been quite the same,  
Since I chose to play this awful game.'

## Joke

Why did the  
golfer wear two  
pairs of trousers?



In case he got a  
hole in one!

## Rowing

Rowing is a sport that is often introduced to students at university. Steve Redgrave is a famous British rower who has won many medals in the Olympics. The Oxford and Cambridge University Boat Race takes place every year down the River Thames in London. Oxford University wear dark blue shirts and Cambridge University wear light blue shirts.

Here is a song about rowing in that race:-

'Row, row, row the boat.  
Down the Thames we go!  
Oxford's blue, Cambridge too!  
See those rowers row!' (x4)



Row, row, row the boat.  
Gently down the stream!  
If you see a crocodile  
Don't forget to scream! (x4)



## Horse Racing

Horse Racing is watched by many British people. Racing at Royal Ascot is a traditional event where all the ladies wear outrageous hats.

Lester Piggott was a famous jockey.

Show jumping is also popular, especially with the Royal Family. Princess Anne, and her daughter Zara Phillips, have both won competitions.



# The Time

47



**It is eight o'clock.**



**It is half past eight.**



**It is four o'clock.**



**It is quarter past eight.**



**It is midday.**



**It is twenty to nine.**



**It is midnight.**



**It is quarter to eight.**



**It is nine forty five.**



**It is twenty to eight.**



**Good morning!**



**Good afternoon!**



**Good evening!**



**Good night!**

## Conversation



Excuse me. Please can you tell me the time?

Yes, it's ten o'clock.

Thank you!

When do you leave the house for school?

I leave the house at eight o'clock.

When do you have lunch?

I have lunch at twelve o'clock.

When do you go home from school?

I go home at four o'clock.

When do you eat your dinner?

I have my dinner at seven.

When do you go to bed?

I go to bed at ten.

Good night! Sleep tight!



# The Time

48



## Song

.....Please can you tell me the time?



Please can you tell me the time? (*tick tock*) (x2)  
It's eight o'clock.  
It's eight o'clock.  
Please can you tell me the time? (*tick tock* x7)

8 4

Please can you tell me the time? (*tick tock*) (x2)  
It's four o'clock in the afternoon.  
Please can you tell me the time? (*tick tock* x7)

9 12

Twenty to eight.  
A quarter to eight.  
A quarter past eight,  
and half past eight.  
Twenty to nine.  
Nine forty five.  
Please can you tell me the time? (*tick tock* x5)  
**TICK TOCK!**

Please can you tell me the time? (*tick tock*) (x2)  
It's twelve o'clock!  
It's midday!  
Please can you tell me the time? (*tick tock* x7)



Please can you tell me the time? (*tick tock*) (x2)  
It's twelve o'clock!  
It's midnight!  
Please can you tell me the time? (*tick tock* x7)



Big Ben

## Song



Hickory dickory dock.  
The mouse ran up the clock.  
The clock struck one.  
The mouse ran down.  
Hickory dickory dock.  
(*tick tock*)







# Bedroom

49



**a bed**



**some curtains**



**an armchair**



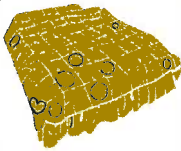
**a wardrobe**



**a rug**



**a television**



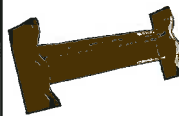
**a duvet**



**a teddy bear**



**a wash basin**



**a bookshelf**



**a desk**



**a shower**



**a pillow**



**a chair**



**a fridge**



**a lamp**



**a drawer**



**a chest of drawers**



**a sofa**



**a hi fi**





# Bedroom

50

## Song....What do you have?



What do you have?

In your bedroom?

What do you have in your bedroom?

I have a bed with a duvet,  
a wardrobe and a desk!



What do you have? (*echo*) What do you have?

In your bedroom? (*echo*) In your bedroom?

What do you have in your bedroom?

I have a bookshelf and a sofa,  
a lamp and a cuddly toy!

How cute!



## Lullaby



Rock a bye baby on the tree top!  
When the wind blows the cradle will  
rock.  
When the bough breaks the cradle  
will fall.  
Down will come baby, cradle and all!  
(x2)



## Rap ...Jess! Jess!

Jess! Jess!  
What a mess!  
Tidy your room right now! (x2)  
  
Lee! Lee!  
Don't watch TV!  
Do your homework now! (x2)  
  
Mum, chill! I'll do it later, ok?



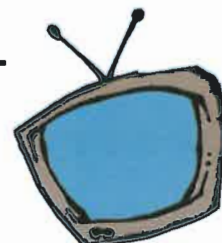
## Conversation

What's your bedroom like?

*It is quite small.*

What's in your room?

*I have a cupboard, a bed, a shelf  
and a rug, and lots of cuddly toys!!*





# Transport

51



**the boat**

**by boat**



**the tricycle**

**by tricycle**



**the bicycle / bike**

**by bicycle / bike**



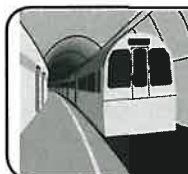
**the ship**

**by ship**



**the bus**

**by bus**



**the tube**

**on the tube**



**the train**

**by train**



**the hot air balloon**

**by hot air balloon**



**the horse**

**by horse**



**the car**

**by car**



**the plane**

**by plane**



**the moped**

**by moped**



**the feet**

**by foot/on foot**



**the rocket**

**by rocket**



**the rollerskates**

**on rollerskates**



**the motorcycle**

**by motorcycle**



**the coach**

**by coach**



**the helicopter**

**by helicopter**



**the lorry**

**by lorry**



**the flying saucer**

**by flying saucer**



## Conversation



How do you travel to school?

I go to school by car.

How do you get to school?

I go by bus but sometimes I walk.

Do you go to school by train?

Sometimes.

Do you go to school in a rocket or a flying saucer?

Never...Are you mad?



## Song



### ...How do you get to school?

How do you get to school? (x4)

I go by bus.

I go by car.

I go by train,  
it's not too far.

I go by coach.

I go by foot.

Then I arrive at school!

How do you get to school? (x4)

I go by bike.

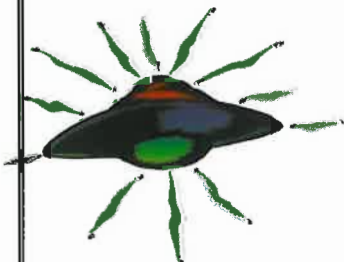
I go by trike.

By motorbike,  
if I like.

By horse, by tube,  
by hot air balloon!

Then I arrive at school!...(Tired out!)

How do you get to school? (x4)





## Song ...The Wheels on the Bus

The wheels on the bus go round and round,  
round and round, round and round.  
The wheels on the bus go round and round,  
all day long!

The horn on the bus goes beep, beep, beep!  
Beep, beep, beep! Beep, beep, beep!  
The horn on the bus goes beep, beep, beep,  
all day long!

The Mums on the bus say 'Stop that noise!'  
'Stop that noise!' 'Stop that noise!'  
The Mums on the bus say 'Stop that noise',  
all day long!



## Joke

What has eight legs,  
two wheels and goes  
very fast?

**A spider on a  
motorbike!**



## Song ...Pony, Pony

Pony, Pony. Don't you stop.  
Just let your hooves go clippety clop!  
Your tail goes whoosh and your wheels go  
round!  
Giddy up! We're homeward bound!  
(x2)





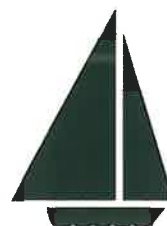
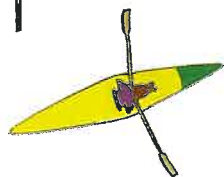


## Song ...Sail, Little Boat

Sail little boat, sail the high seas,  
sail little boat today! (x2)

Liners that float,  
ferries and boats,  
tall ships that sail the seas.  
Yachts and canoes,  
wet hair, wet shoes,  
Stop at the harbour quays...please!

Sail little boat, sail the high seas,  
sail little boat today! (x2)



## Folksong ...The Drunken Sailor

Avast me hearties!  
Shiver me timbers!



What shall we do with the drunken sailor, (x3)

Early in the morning?

Hey Ho! The boat is heaving! (x3)

Early in the morning.

\*What shall we do with the drunken sailor, (x3)

Early in the morning?





# Body

55



the finger



the nose



the cheeks



the back



the knee



the elbow



the toes



the heart



the neck



the hand



the eyes



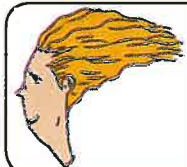
the mouth



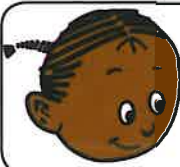
the arm



the legs



the hair



the head



the foot



the ear



the forehead



the shoulders



# Body

56

## Action Song (Aerobics)

...Head, shoulders, knees and toes.

Head, shoulders, knees and toes, knees and toes. (x2)

And eyes and ears and mouth and nose,

Head, shoulders, knees and toes, knees and toes.



## Action Song....Touch your head



Touch your head, touch your head, touch your head like this. (x2)

Touch your head like this, touch your head like this,

Touch your head, touch your head, like this.

Touch your arms, touch your arms, touch your arms like this.

Touch your knees, touch your knees, touch your knees like this.

Touch your toes, touch your toes, touch your toes like this.

Touch your head, touch your arms, touch your knees, touch your toes! (x4)

## Conversation

What is this?

**That's the head.**

What is this?

**That's the nose.**



## Joke

**My dog doesn't  
have a nose.**

**Really? Well, how  
does he smell?**

**Awful!**



## Action Song .....Simon says



Simon says touch your head,  
Simon says touch your nose,  
Simon says touch your legs,  
and quickly touch your toes.

Simon says touch your hands,  
Simon says touch your cheeks,  
Simon says touch your arms like this,  
and quickly touch your knees.

Oh yeah!





## Song ....Hokey Cokey

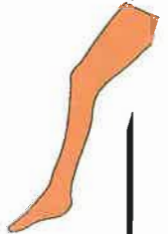
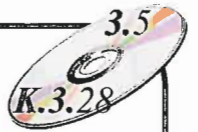
You put your right arm in,  
Your right arm out.  
In, out, in, out.  
Shake it all about.  
You do the Hokey Cokey and  
You turn around.  
That's what it's all about!  
Oh! The Hokey Cokey! What's that?  
Oh! The Hokey Cokey! What's what?  
Oh! The Hokey Cokey! That's what!  
Knees bent. Arms stretched. Ra! Ra! Ra!

You put your left arm in,  
Your left arm out.  
In, out, in, out.  
Shake it all about.  
You do the Hokey Cokey and  
You turn around.  
That's what it's all about!  
*Chorus*



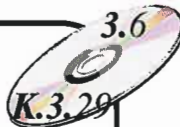
You put your right leg in,  
Your right leg out.  
In, out, in, out.  
Shake it all about.  
You do the Hokey Cokey and  
You turn around.  
That's what it's all about!  
*Chorus*

You put your whole self in,  
Your whole self out.  
In, out, in, out.  
Shake it all about.  
You do the Hokey Cokey and  
You turn around.  
That's what it's all about!  
*Chorus*



## Action Rap .... Touch your hair!

Touch your hair.  
Touch your toes.  
Tap your feet.  
Wiggle your nose.  
Open your mouth.  
Wink one eye.  
Close your mouth.  
Wave goodbye!  
(x2)  
Goodbye!



## Joke

**Why does Dracula  
have no friends?**

**Because he's a  
pain in the neck!**







## Action Song

....Do your ears hang low?

Do your ears hang low?  
Do they wobble to and fro?  
Can you tie them in a knot?  
Can you tie them in a bow?  
Can you throw them over your shoulder,  
Like a military soldier?  
Do your ears hang low?  
(x2)  
Ha



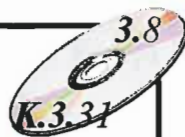
## Action Song

....If you're happy and you know it

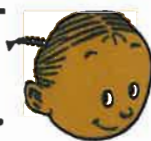
If you're happy and you know it  
clap your hands! (x2)  
If you're happy and you know and  
you really want to show it,  
If you're happy and you know it  
clap your hands!

If you're happy and you know it  
stamp your feet!

If you're happy and you know it  
shout 'We are'! (We are!)



## Action Rap .... Hands up



Hands up, thumbs down!  
Touch your head!  
Turn around.  
Hands up!  
Hands down!  
Touch your toes!  
Turn around.  
Hands up, hands down!  
Touch your feet and now sit  
down.



## Joke

What kind of ear  
does a train have?

**An Engineer!**





# Hallowe'en

59



**a ghost**



**a vampire**



**a spider**



**a monster**



**a witch**



**the devil**



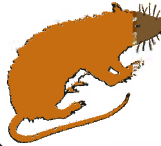
**a pumpkin**



**I'm scared**



**a bat**



**a rat**



**a toad**



**some fireworks**



**a mummy**



**a skeleton**



**a witch on a  
broomstick**



**a wolf**

## Rhyme

Remember remember the fifth of November  
Gunpowder, treason and plot.  
I see no reason why gunpowder, treason  
Should ever be forgot.



## Rhyme

Mrs White had a fright,  
In the middle of the night.  
She saw a ghost eating toast,  
Half way up a lamp post.





## Song....Ghosts and Witches



Ghosts and witches! (x2)

I am scared! (x2)

Ghosts and witches! (x2)

I am scared! (x2)

Spiders! Big Spiders!

I am scared! (x2)

Ghosts and witches! (x2)

I am scared! (x2)



Monsters! Vampires! (x2)

Rats and bats! (x2)

Monsters! Vampires! (x2)

Rats and bats! (x2)

Big pumpkins! Big pumpkins!

Rats and bats! (x2)

Monsters! Vampire

Rats and bats! (x2)



## Poem

### ....The Sky is Black

The sky is black.

The ghosts are white.

Do you know tonight's the night,

When witches fly above the street,

And boys and girls shout

'Trick or Treat'?

ABRACADABRA



## Rhymes and Riddles

Peter, Peter, Pumpkin Eater!  
Had a wife and couldn't keep her.  
He put her in a pumpkin shell.

And there he kept her very well!



Why didn't the skeleton cross the road?  
He didn't have the **guts**!

What do skeletons say at dinner?  
**Bone** appetit!



What do ghosts have for dessert? Ice cream.

What is the witch's favourite school subject?  
**Spelling.**

What do you call a skeleton that won't work?  
**Lazy Bones.**

What fruit do ghosts eat? **Booberries!**

Why don't skeletons like parties?  
They have **no body** to dance with.

Who did Frankenstein take to the dance?  
His **ghoul** friend.

What does a ghost wear at a party?  
**Boots**

What has webbed feet, feathers, fangs, and goes quack, quack? **Count Duckula!**

What do witches use on their hair?  
**Scare** spray!

What do ghosts like to do at a dance?  
**Boogie!**

What is a witch's favourite drink?  
**Slime** juice.

Why are vampires like false teeth?  
**They come out at night.**

What do you call two witches living together?  
**Broom mates.**

Why don't mummies take holidays?  
They're afraid to **relax** and **unwind**.

What is a ghost's favourite game? **Hide and shriek!**

Why did the skeleton cross the road?  
To get to the **body shop!**





# Clothes

61



**a hat**



**a school uniform**



**a pair of trousers**



**a kilt**



**a coat**



**a pair of trainers**



**a jumper**



**a pair of shoes**



**a blazer**



**a pair of socks**



**a pair of gloves**



**a scarf**



**a T-shirt**



**a tie**



**a pair of shorts**



**a dress**



**a jacket**



**a shirt**



**a pair of tights**



**a skirt**





## Conversation

What's this?

It is a green skirt.

What do you wear to school?

I wear grey trousers, a white shirt and a blue jumper.

How boring!



## Rhyme

My hat it has three corners.

Three corners has my hat.

And if it didn't have three corners,

It wouldn't be my hat!



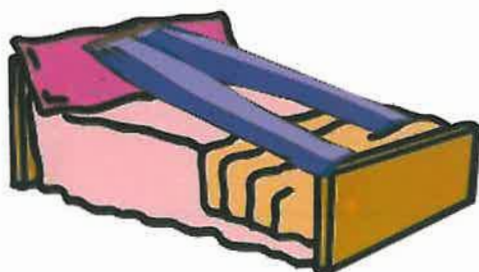
## Rhyme

Diddle diddle dumpling, my son John.

Went to bed with his trousers on.

One shoe off and one shoe on!

Diddle diddle dumpling, my son John.



## Song...Oh, What are you Wearing?



I put my trousers on. (x2)

Oh! What fun!

I put my trousers on.

Where's my jumper?

And where's my shirt?

I put my trousers on!



Oh! What are you wearing?

Oh! What are you wearing?

Oh! What are you wearing?

Don't wear that to school!



I put my school skirt on. (x2)

Oh! What fun!

I put my school skirt on.

Where are my socks?

Where are my shoes?

I put my school skirt on!



Oh! What are you wearing...

I put my raincoat on. (x2)

Oh! What fun!

I put my raincoat on.

Where's my scarf?

And where's my hat?

I put my raincoat on!



Oh! What are you wearing...



## Rap



...What do you put  
on your head?

What do you put on your head?

I put on a cap!

What do you put on your hands?

I put on some gloves!

What do you put on your feet?

I put on some socks!

Shoes and socks!

Shoes and socks!

Shoes and socks!



## Poem

...School uniform

School uniform! Hey! Hey! Hey!  
How cool is white and grey? (not!)

No more earrings! Fix your tie!  
Tuck in your shirt! Your heels are too high!

Don't wear trainers. Those socks are dirty!  
Make sure you're there for eight thirty.

Don't wear make up! Your shoes must be black.  
Put on your blazer. Tie your hair back!

Saturday! Now I don't care!  
But what on earth am I going to wear?



## Action Rhyme ...What's the time Mr Wolf?



What's the time Mr Wolf?

It's one o'clock and I'm putting on my shirt.

What's the time Mr Wolf?

It's two o'clock and I'm putting on my trousers.

What's the time Mr Wolf?

It's three o'clock and I'm putting on my shoes.

What's the time Mr Wolf?

It's four o'clock and I'm putting on my coat.

What's the time Mr Wolf?

It's five o'clock and I'm putting on my hat!

What's the time Mr Wolf?

It's tea time....I'm coming to get you!

H E L P!





## The Clothes of a Penguin

When do penguins change their clothes?  
They must have others, I suppose.  
Gathered in suits of black and white  
Perfect for some formal night -  
It would make me feel much better  
If I knew they each owned a sweater!

## Shoelaces

I've tried and tried to tie you, shoe.  
I've never done it yet.  
A loop that flip-flops on the floor  
Is as close as I can get.  
I've practised on spaghetti.  
I've practised on the mop.  
I've practised on my sister  
Until she made me stop!



## Getting Dressed.



Button the buttons  
Snap the snaps  
Hook the hooks  
Strap the straps.  
Buckle the buckles  
Zip the zippers  
Tie the ties  
Slip the slippers.



## Hats

Today in the UK Top Hats and Bowler Hats continue to be worn for formal dress.  
Top Hat and Tails is a formal suit that is sometimes worn to a wedding.



## Kilt

The kilt is the national dress of Scotland.  
The pattern on the kilt is called 'tartan' and this belongs to the clan or family name.

The kilt is worn in Scotland and Ireland.

## Mackintosh

When it rains the British people put on a 'mack' - a coat that is waterproof to protect them from the rain.







# Town

65



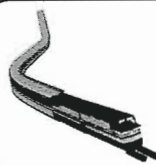
**a village**



**a town**



**a supermarket**



**a railway**



**a stadium**



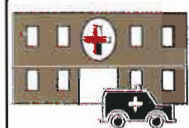
**a swimming pool**



**a park**



**a disco**



**a hospital**



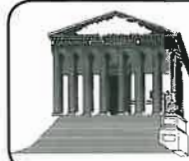
**a skating rink**



**an airport**



**a church**



**a museum**



**a fairground**



**a shopping centre**



**a bridge**



**a shop**



**a library**



**a theatre**

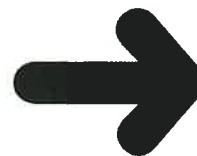


**a school**





## Song and Dance ...Let's go out!



Come on boys, come on girls, let's go out! (x2)  
Come on boys, come on girls, scream and shout!  
Come on boys, come on girls, let's go out.

**To the left, to the left, to the right, to the right.  
Forward and back, one, two, three! (x2)**

Come on boys, come on girls, to the shops! (x2)  
Come on boys, come on girls, we'll buy lots!  
Come on boys, come on girls, to the shops.



**To the left, to the left, to the right, to the right.  
Forward and back, one, two, three! (x2)**

Come on boys, come on girls, to the park! (x2)  
Come on boys, come on girls, it's not too dark.  
Come on boys, come on girls, to the park.



**To the left, to the left, to the right, to the right.  
Forward and back, one, two, three! (x2)**

Come on boys, come on girls, let's go home! (x2)  
Come on boys, come on girls, do not moan!  
Come on boys, come on girls, let's go home.



**To the left, to the left, to the right, to the right.  
Forward and back, one, two, three! (x2)**



## Tongue Twister

She sells seashells on the sea shore.  
The shells she sells are seashells I'm sure.





# Town

67



a Tourist Office



a cinema



a police station



to the right



a chemist



to the left



a market



straight on



a café



a beach



a sports centre



a bank



a Post Office



a bakery



some toilets

## Conversation

3.15a

Where do you live?

I live in Aberdeen, in the north-east of Scotland.

Aberdeen? Is it a town or a village?

It is a town.

What is there in Aberdeen?

In Aberdeen there is a skating rink, a beach and an airport.

Where do you live?

I live in Alford!

Alford? Is it a village or a town?

It's a small village!

What is there in Alford?

In Alford there is a park and some shops.



## Conversation

Excuse me, Madam, where's the park, please?

**Turn to the right, then turn to the left, then go straight on and there's a park!**

Thank you very much! Goodbye!



## Song

### ...Where's the park?



Excuse me, where is the park, please?

Excuse me, where is the park, please?

**Turn to the right, then turn to the left, then keep straight on.  
There's the park.**

Thanks a lot!

Excuse me, where is the bank, please?

Excuse me, where is the bank, please?

**Turn to the right, then turn to the left, then keep straight on.  
There's the bank.**

Thanks a lot!

Excuse me, where are the shops, please?

Excuse me, where are the shops, please?

**Turn to the right, then turn to the left, then keep straight on.  
There's the shop.**

Thanks a lot!

Excuse me, where are the toilets, please?

Excuse me, where are the toilets, please?

**Turn to the right, then turn to the left, then keep straight on.  
There they are.**

Thanks a lot! You're welcome!





**Great Britain or The United Kingdom (UK)** is made up of **Scotland, England, Wales and Northern Ireland**.

**England** is the largest country in Great Britain. England is split into different regions called 'counties'. The British National anthem can be found on page 81.

**London** is the capital of England and lies in the south east. It is very popular with tourists who come to see Buckingham Palace, the home of the Royal Family, Big Ben and many other sights.

Here are some folksongs about London.



## Song...London's Burning!

London's burning! London's burning!  
Call the engines! Call the engines!  
Fire! Fire! Fire! Fire!  
Pour on water! Pour on water!



## Rhyme...London Bridge

London Bridge is falling down,  
Falling down, falling down!  
London Bridge is falling down!  
My fair lady!

**Scotland** lies to the **north** of England. It has many islands. One famous island in the **north west** of Scotland is called the **Isle of Skye**. (See page 82 for a song about it). In the Highlands of Scotland a language called Gaelic is spoken. The kilt is the national costume and whisky is distilled there. The Scots sing a famous song called 'Oh Flower of Scotland' at sporting events - see page 81. **Edinburgh** is the capital of Scotland and lies in the **south east** of Scotland. The Edinburgh Festival is a famous music and drama event held in August every year.

**Wales** lies to the **west** of England. Welsh is spoken in Wales. Go to page 81 to see their National Anthem in English and in Welsh. **Cardiff** is the capital of Wales and lies in the **south** of Wales. The Welsh people have a reputation for their wonderful singing. Rugby is their national sport.

**Ireland** is an island to the **west** of Wales. It is called the **Emerald Isle** because it is so green and beautiful. **Belfast** is the capital of **Northern Ireland** and is in the **north east** of Ireland. **Dublin** is the capital of **The Republic of Ireland**, and is in the **east** of Ireland. Dublin is a very vibrant city with many bars serving Guinness (see page 42).



## Rap .... East or West?



What's the best, East or West? (x2)

North East. North West. North West is the best!

North or South? (x2)

South East. South West. South West is the best!

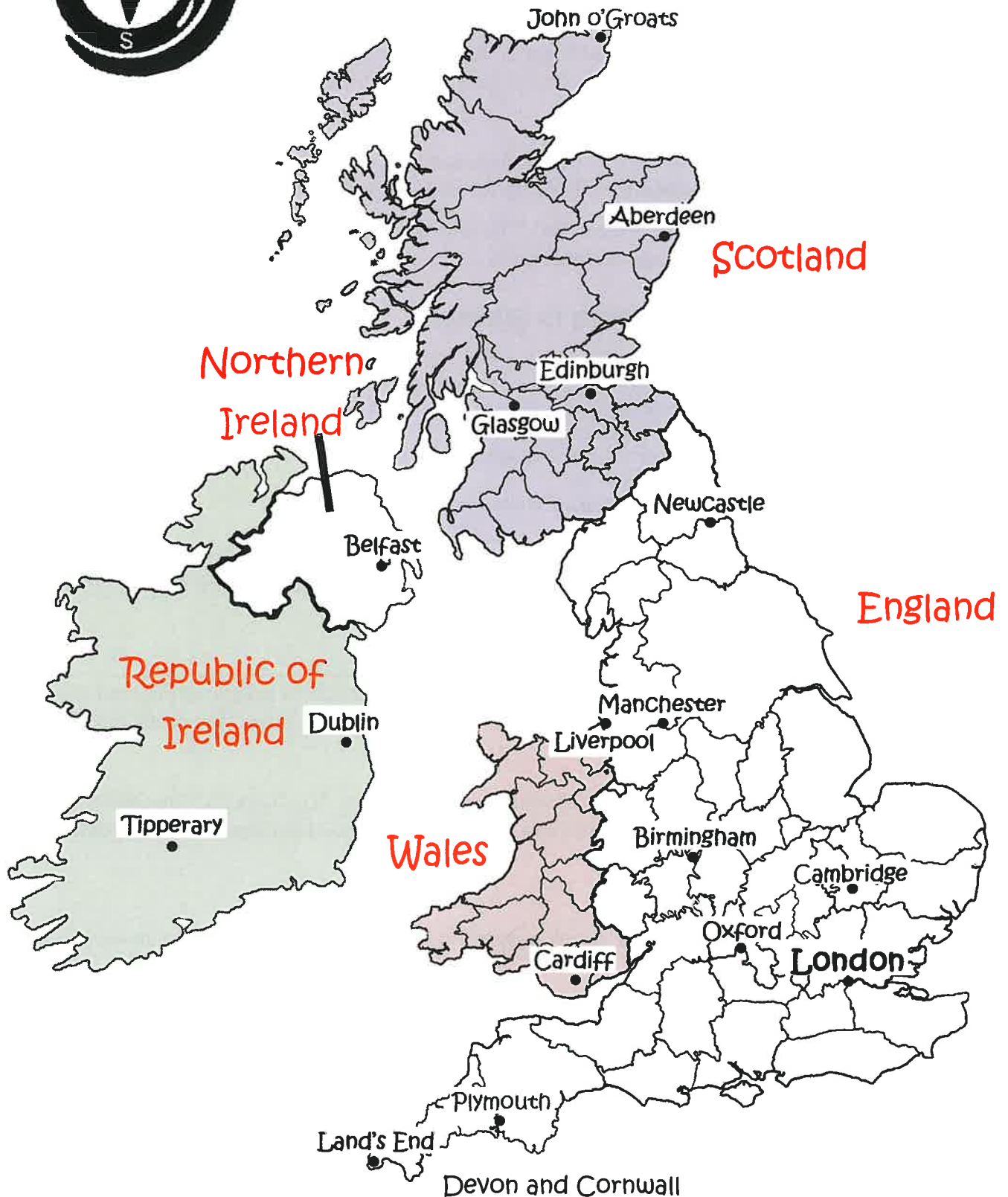
What's the best, East or West?

(Repeat Verse 1).





## The United Kingdom and Ireland





**John O'Groats** is on the **northern** tip of **Scotland** whereas **Land's End** is on the **southern** tip of **England**. Keen cyclists race from one to the other covering the whole length of Britain!

**Aberdeen.** Here the **Northern Lights** can sometimes be seen at night. These are streams of coloured light caused by solar wind and gas particles. The Aberdonians sing a folksong about this called 'The Northern Lights of Old Aberdeen'

**Glasgow** is a famous Scottish town. It lies in the **south west** of Scotland. The people from Glasgow are known as Glaswegians and are well known for their sense of humour!

The Glaswegians sing a famous song called 'I belong to Glasgow! It is sung by a man who has had too much to drink! Here are some words from it.

## Song...I belong to Glasgow

I belong to Glasgow,  
Dear old Glasgow town;  
But what's the matter wi' Glasgow,  
For it's goin' roun' and roun'!  
I'm only a common old working chap,  
As anyone here can see,  
But when I get a **couple** o' drinks on a Saturday,  
Glasgow belongs to me!



**Tipperary** is a small town in **Southern Ireland**. It is famous for the song on page 82 which was written by some soldiers in the war.



**Birmingham** is a very busy city. It is situated in the middle of England in an area called **The Midlands**. It has a network of roads called 'Spaghetti Junction'.

**Manchester** lies to the **north** of Birmingham. It is home to **Manchester United**, the famous Football Club. Players such as David Beckham and George Best have played here.

**Liverpool** is situated in the **north west** of England and was home to the famous pop band 'The Beatles'.

**Oxford** and **Cambridge** are famous university towns. Oxford lies to the **north west** of London. Cambridge lies to the **north east** of London.



**Plymouth** is a port in the **south west** of England. The Royal Navy has a museum here.



**Dover** is a port in the *south east* of England which has large white chalk cliffs. When these cliffs were seen by the sailors coming back from the war it meant they knew that they were close to home. Here are some lines from a famous song about The White Cliffs of Dover.

## Song ...The White Cliffs of Dover

There'll be bluebirds over the white cliffs of Dover  
Tomorrow, just you wait and see  
They'll be love and laughter and peace ever after  
Tomorrow when the world is free.



**Cornwall and Devon** are counties in the *south west* of England. This is a famous tourist area in the summer. In the past pirates used to use the small coves for smuggling.

**Norfolk and Suffolk** are counties in the *east* of England. The land here is very flat and there are many rivers. An area here is called the 'Norfolk Broads' where tourists hire boats for their holidays.

**Bath** was a medieval spa town. It is in the county of Somerset in the *south west* of England. Here you can visit the ancient Roman Baths.

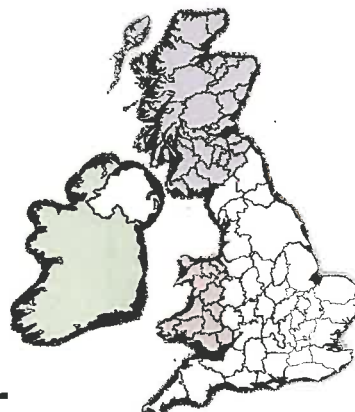
**Stratford upon Avon** is where the famous author William Shakespeare was born. It lies to the *south* of Birmingham.

**York** is a famous medieval town in the *north east* of England. It is famous for its Castle and its church called the York Minster. This is the home of the Yorkshire Pudding (see page 41).

**Newcastle** lies on the *north east* coast of England. It has a famous football team. Here people drink a thick brown Ale called Newcastle Brown.



Shakespeare







# Christmas

73



a Christmas tree



a bauble for tree



Santa Claus



a bell



a snowman



a set of bagpipes



a star



a sleigh



a present



a sweet



a candle



a lantern



snow



an angel



## Carol...Silent Night

Silent night, holy night,  
All is calm, all is bright.  
Round yon Virgin Mother and Child  
Holy Infant so tender and mild.  
Sleep in heavenly peace!  
Sleep in heavenly peace!

(x2)



## Conversation

Merry Christmas  
and  
a Happy New Year.







## Song...Jingle Bells



Jingle bells, jingle bells  
Jingle all the way,  
Oh, what fun it is to ride  
On a one horse open sleigh.  
Oh, jingle bells, jingle bells  
Jingle all the way,  
Oh, what fun it is to ride  
On a one horse open sleigh!

A Christmas turkey lunch!  
Outside snowflakes fall.  
Baubles on the tree.  
Snowmen and snowballs.  
Stockings by the fire.  
Presents by the tree.  
Christmas pudding! Mistletoe!  
Such fun for you and me!



## Folksong



### ...Auld Lang Syne

Should auld acquaintance be forgot,  
And never brought to mind?  
Should auld acquaintance be forgot,  
And days o' auld lang syne?  
(x2)

For auld lang syne, my dear,  
For auld lang syne,  
We'll tak a cup o' kindness yet,  
For auld lang syne!



## Song...We wish you a Merry Christmas

We wish you a Merry Christmas,  
We wish you a Merry Christmas,  
We wish you a Merry Christmas  
and a Happy New Year!

Glad tidings we bring,  
To you and your kin,  
We wish you a Merry Christmas  
and a Happy New Year!

Oh, bring us a figgy pudding,  
Oh, bring us a figgy pudding,  
Oh, bring us a figgy pudding  
and a cup of good cheer.

Glad tidings we bring,  
To you and your kin,  
We wish you a Merry Christmas  
and a Happy New Year!



## Song...



### Oh Christmas Tree!

Oh Christmas Tree! (x2)  
How lovely are your branches.  
(x2)  
In beauty green, you'll always grow,  
Through summer sun and winter snow!  
Oh Christmas Tree! (x2)  
How lovely are your branches.

Oh Christmas Tree! (x2)  
How lovely are your branches.  
(x2)  
In beauty green, you'll always grow,  
Through summer sun and winter snow!  
Oh Christmas Tree! (x2)  
How lovely are your branches.





# Numbers 1-60

**75**

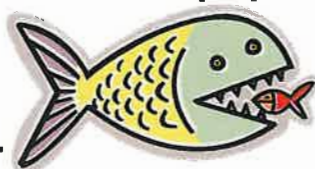
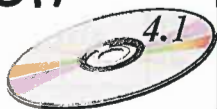
|           |             |           |               |           |              |             |               |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>1</b>  | one         | <b>6</b>  | six           | <b>11</b> | eleven       | <b>16</b>   | sixteen       |
| <b>2</b>  | two         | <b>7</b>  | seven         | <b>12</b> | twelve       | <b>17</b>   | seventeen     |
| <b>3</b>  | three       | <b>8</b>  | eight         | <b>13</b> | thirteen     | <b>18</b>   | eighteen      |
| <b>4</b>  | four        | <b>9</b>  | nine          | <b>14</b> | fourteen     | <b>19</b>   | nineteen      |
| <b>5</b>  | five        | <b>10</b> | <i>ten</i>    | <b>15</b> | fifteen      | <b>20</b>   | <i>twenty</i> |
| <b>21</b> | twenty-one  | <b>22</b> | twenty-two    | <b>23</b> | twenty-three | <b>24</b>   | twenty-four   |
| <b>25</b> | twenty-five | <b>26</b> | twenty-six    | <b>27</b> | twenty-seven | <b>28</b>   | twenty-eight  |
| <b>29</b> | twenty-nine | <b>30</b> | <i>thirty</i> |           |              |             |               |
| <b>31</b> | thirty-one  | <b>32</b> | thirty-two    | <b>33</b> | thirty-three | <b>34</b>   | thirty-four   |
| <b>35</b> | thirty-five | <b>36</b> | thirty-six    | <b>37</b> | thirty-seven | <b>38</b>   | thirty-eight  |
| <b>39</b> | thirty-nine | <b>40</b> | <i>forty</i>  |           |              |             |               |
| <b>41</b> | forty-one   | <b>42</b> | forty-two     | <b>43</b> | forty-three  | <b>44</b>   | forty-four    |
| <b>45</b> | forty-five  | <b>46</b> | forty-six     | <b>47</b> | forty-seven  | <b>48</b>   | forty-eight   |
| <b>49</b> | forty-nine  | <b>50</b> | <i>fifty</i>  |           |              |             |               |
| <b>51</b> | fifty-one   | <b>52</b> | fifty-two     | <b>53</b> | fifty-three  | <b>54</b>   | fifty-four    |
| <b>55</b> | fifty-five  | <b>56</b> | fifty-six     | <b>57</b> | fifty-seven  | <b>58</b>   | fifty-eight   |
| <b>59</b> | fifty-nine  | <b>60</b> | <i>sixty</i>  |           | <b>0</b>     | <i>zero</i> |               |





## Conversation

Hi! How old are you?  
 I'm fourteen, and you?  
 I'm fifteen!  
 How old is he?  
 He's twelve.  
 How old is she?  
 She's two!  
 Aw! Isn't she sweet!



## Song...Once I caught a fish

1, 2, 3, 4, 5.  
 Once I caught a fish alive,  
 6, 7, 8, 9, 10.  
 Then I let it go again.  
 Why did you let it go?  
 Because it bit my finger so.  
 Which finger did it bite?  
 This little finger on my right.



## Song...How Old are You?

One, two, three, four, five. (x3)  
 How old are you?  
 Six, seven, eight, nine, ten. (x3)  
 How old are you?

How old are you?  
 I am eight!  
 How old are you?  
 I am nine.  
 How old are you?  
 I am ten.  
 How old are you?

One, two, three, four, five. (x3)  
 How old are you?  
 Six, seven, eight, nine, ten. (x3)  
 How old are you?



## Rap ...One plus One

One plus one is two.  
 Two plus two is four.  
 Four plus four is eight.  
 Add on thirty-eight!  
 That makes forty-six.  
 Minus twenty-one.  
 This makes twenty-five.  
 Am I still alive?  
 Now divide by five.  
 This equals five.  
 Multiply by three.  
 The answer is fifteen!

## Action Rhyme

One, two, three, four!  
 Five, six. Point to the door!  
 Seven, eight, nine, ten.  
 Stand up! Sit down again!



# Numbers 1-100

**77**

|           |            |                          |           |           |             |           |             |
|-----------|------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| <b>61</b> | sixty-one  | <b>62</b>                | sixty-two | <b>63</b> | sixty-three | <b>64</b> | sixty-four  |
| <b>65</b> | sixty-five | <b>66</b>                | sixty-six | <b>67</b> | sixty-seven | <b>68</b> | sixty-eight |
| <b>69</b> | sixty-nine | <b>70</b> <i>seventy</i> |           |           |             |           |             |

|           |              |                         |             |           |               |           |               |
|-----------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| <b>71</b> | seventy-one  | <b>72</b>               | seventy-two | <b>73</b> | seventy-three | <b>74</b> | seventy-four  |
| <b>75</b> | seventy-five | <b>76</b>               | seventy-six | <b>77</b> | seventy-seven | <b>78</b> | seventy-eight |
| <b>79</b> | seventy-nine | <b>80</b> <i>eighty</i> |             |           |               |           |               |

|           |             |                         |            |           |              |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>81</b> | eighty-one  | <b>82</b>               | eighty-two | <b>83</b> | eighty-three | <b>84</b> | eighty-four  |
| <b>85</b> | eighty-five | <b>86</b>               | eighty-six | <b>87</b> | eighty-seven | <b>88</b> | eighty-eight |
| <b>89</b> | eighty-nine | <b>90</b> <i>ninety</i> |            |           |              |           |              |

|           |             |                               |            |           |              |            |                     |
|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|---------------------|
| <b>91</b> | ninety-one  | <b>92</b>                     | ninety-two | <b>93</b> | ninety-three | <b>94</b>  | ninety-four         |
| <b>95</b> | ninety-five | <b>96</b>                     | ninety-six | <b>97</b> | ninety-seven | <b>98</b>  | ninety-eight        |
| <b>99</b> | ninety-nine | <b>100</b> <i>one hundred</i> |            |           |              | <b>101</b> | one hundred and one |

|             |                     |
|-------------|---------------------|
| <b>1000</b> | <i>one thousand</i> |
|-------------|---------------------|

|            |             |            |                       |            |                     |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| <b>200</b> | two hundred | <b>203</b> | two hundred and three | <b>210</b> | two hundred and ten |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|

|              |              |               |                      |                |             |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------|
| <b>10000</b> | ten thousand | <b>100000</b> | one hundred thousand | <b>1000000</b> | one million |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------|







## Song... Ten, Ten

Ten, ten.  
Twenty, twenty.  
Thirty, thirty.  
Forty, forty.  
Fifty, fifty.  
Sixty, sixty.  
Sixty, sixty-six!

Seventy, seventy.  
Eighty, eighty.  
Ninety, ninety.  
Then a hundred.  
Seventy, seventy.  
Eighty, eighty.  
Ninety. A hundred!

Seventy-one,  
Eighty-two,  
Ninety-three,  
A hundred and four!  
Fifty thousand!  
Millions and billions!  
I'm a millionaire!  
Wow!

Ten, ten.  
Twenty, twenty.  
Thirty, thirty.  
Forty, forty.  
Fifty, fifty.  
Sixty, sixty.  
Sixty, sixty-six!

Seventy, seventy.  
Eighty, eighty.  
Ninety, ninety.  
Then a hundred.  
Seventy, seventy.  
Eighty, eighty.  
Ninety. A hundred!

## Song

10, 10.  
20, 20.  
30, 30.  
40, 40.  
50, 50.  
60, 60.  
60, 66!

70, 70.  
80, 80.  
90, 90.  
Then 100.  
70, 70  
80, 80  
90. 100

71  
82  
93  
104  
50000



## Song

One, two,  
three.  
Four, five, six.  
Seven, eight.  
Nine and ten.  
(x4)



Eleven, twelve, thirteen,  
Fourteen, fifteen, sixteen.  
Seventeen, eighteen.  
Nineteen, twenty!  
(x4)



## Conversation

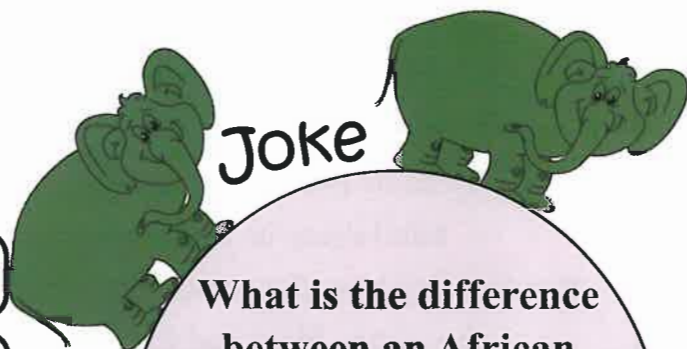
Hey! Jenny! What's your mobile number?  
**Me? Its 01635 567 35.**  
**And you, Rachel?**  
Me? Its 01829 431 23.  
(phone rings)  
**That's for me.**  
No, it's for me!



## Joke

What is the difference  
between an African  
elephant and an Asian  
elephant?

**Ten thousand  
kilometres!!!**



**+** plus

**-** minus

**x** times

**=** equals

**÷** divided by



## Hail Mary

Hail Mary, full of grace.

The Lord is with you.

Blessed are you amongst women,  
and blessed is the fruit of your womb, Jesus.

Holy Mary, mother of God,  
pray for us sinners now  
and at the hour of our death.

Amen.

## Scottish Grace

Grace be here, and grace be there,  
And grace be round the table;  
Let ilka ane take up their spoon  
And eat as muckle's they're able.



## The Lord's Prayer



Our Father in heaven,  
hallowed be your name.

Your Kingdom come,  
your will be done,  
on earth as in heaven.

Give us today our daily bread.

Forgive us our sins,  
as we forgive those who sin against us.

Lead us not into temptation,  
but deliver us from evil.

For the kingdom, the power and the glory  
are yours. Now and for ever.

Amen.

## Selkirk Grace

Some have meat and cannot eat,  
Some cannot eat that want it;  
But we have meat and we can eat,  
So let the Lord be thanked.



## ...original Robert Burns Poem

Some hae meat and canna eat,  
And some wad eat that want it;  
But we hae meat, and we can eat,  
Sae let the Lord be thankit.

## Grace said before meals

For what we are about to receive may the Lord  
make us truly thankful. Amen.





## New Zealand National Anthem

God Defend New Zealand  
God of Nations at Thy feet,  
In the bonds of love we meet,  
Hear the voices, we entreat,  
God defend our free land.  
Guard Pacific's triple star  
From the shafts of strife and war,  
Make her praises heard afar,  
God defend New Zealand!



## Australian National Anthem

Australians all let us rejoice,  
For we are young and free;  
We've golden soil and wealth for toil;  
Our home is girt by sea;  
Our land abounds in nature's gifts  
Of beauty rich and rare;  
In history's page, let every stage  
Advance Australia Fair.



## Ugandan Orphanage Anthem

Stephen Jota Children's Centre!  
We are treasures in jars of clay!  
Stephen Jota Children's Centre!  
God bless you, our blessed school!

\* This is the anthem of an orphanage near  
Kampala in Uganda.

Everyday the children, whose parents have died of  
A.I.D.S, sing in English to their pastor Stephen Jota,  
who built their school.

For more songs sung by the orphans see page 82



## American National Anthem

Oh, say can you see by the dawn's  
early light  
What so proudly we hailed at the  
twilight's last gleaming?  
Whose broad stripes and bright stars  
through the perilous fight,  
O'er the ramparts we watched were so  
gallantly streaming?  
And the rocket's red glare, the bombs  
bursting in air,  
Gave proof through the night that our  
flag was still there.  
Oh, say does that star-spangled banner  
yet wave  
O'er the land of the free and the home  
of the brave?





# Anthems

81



## British National Anthem

God save our gracious Queen,  
Long live our noble Queen,  
God save the Queen!  
Send her victorious,  
Happy and glorious,  
Long to reign over us;  
God save the Queen!



## Welsh National Anthem

In Welsh

### Hen Wlad Fy Nhadau

Mae hen wlad fy nhadau yn annwyl i mi,  
Gwlad beirdd a chantorion, enwogion o fri,  
Ei gwrol ryfelwyr, gwladgarwyr tra mad,  
Dros ryddid collasant eu gwlad.  
Gwlad, gwlad, pleidiol wyf i'm gwlad.  
Tra mor yn fur i'r bur hoffbau,  
O bydded i'r hen iaith barhau.

In English

### Land of our Fathers

The Land of my fathers is dear to me,  
Old land where the minstrels are honoured  
and free.  
Its warring defenders, so gallant and brave,  
For freedom their life's blood they gave.  
Wales, Wales, true am I to my Wales.  
While seas secure this land so pure,  
O may our old language endure.



## An Irish Anthem

Come the day  
And come the hour  
Come the power and the glory  
We have come to answer  
Ireland's call  
From the four proud provinces of  
Ireland.  
Ireland! Ireland!  
Together standing tall!  
Shoulder to shoulder.  
We'll answer Ireland's call!

© Phil Coulter 1995



## A Scottish Anthem

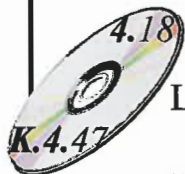
Oh Flower of Scotland  
When will we see your like again?  
That fought and died for  
Your wee bit hill and glen.  
And stood against him,  
Proud Edward's army.  
And sent him homeward,  
To think again!

©The Corries 1970





## English Traditional Song ...Land of Hope and Glory



Land of Hope and Glory,  
Mother of the Free,  
How shall we extol thee,  
Who are born of thee?  
Wider still and wider  
Shall thy bounds be set;  
God, who made thee mighty,  
Make thee mightier yet.  
God, who made thee mighty,  
Make thee mightier yet.

## Irish Traditional Song ...It's a long way to Tipperary



It's a long way to Tipperary,  
It's a long way to go.  
It's a long way to Tipperary,  
To the sweetest girl I know.  
Goodbye, Piccadilly,  
Farewell, Leicester Square,  
It's a long, long way to Tipperary,  
But my heart's right there!

## Ugandan Orphanage Song 'Oliwa' sung by Orphans

Discipline is the only thing with people.  
(x2)

Wherever you are, and whatever you do,  
Discipline is the way.

Discipline in our thoughts.

Discipline at home.

Discipline at school.

Discipline everywhere.

Wherever you are, and whatever you do,  
Discipline is the way.

Discipline is the only thing with people.  
(x2)

Wherever you are, and whatever you do,  
Discipline is the way.



## Scottish Folksong ...The Skye Boat Song\*



Speed bonnie boat, like a bird  
on the wing.

Onward, the sailors cry!

Carry the lad that's born to be king!

Over the sea to Skye.

Loud the winds howl! Loud the  
waves roar!

Thunderclouds fill the air!

Baffled our foes stand on the shore.

Follow they will not dare!

*\* This folksong is about Scottish 'Bonnie Prince Charlie', who, when defeated by the Duke of Cumberland at Culloden in 1746, escaped to the island of Skye.*



# Illnesses

83



**I have a sore tongue.**



**I have a sore thumb.**



**I have a sore finger.**



**I feel sick.**



**I have sore toes.**



**I have sore shoulders.**



**I have sore legs.**



**some medicine**



**I have a sore nose.**



**I have a sore mouth.**



**I have sore eyes.**



**I have a sore back.**



**I have a sore head.**



**I have sore feet.**



**I have a sore stomach.**



**I have sore ears.**



**I have sunburn.**



**Atchoo!**



**I have a sore arm.**

**Bless  
you!**

**Bless you!**



## Rhyme



Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall.  
Humpty Dumpty had a great fall.  
All the king's horses, and all the king's men.  
Couldn't put Humpty together again! Oh!

## Rhyme

Jack and Jill went up the hill,  
to fetch a pail of water.  
Jack fell down and broke his crown,  
and Jill came tumbling after.



## Rap

....Hi! How are you?

Hi! How are you?  
I'm not very well!  
Why, then, what's wrong?  
I have a sore tongue!



Hi! How are you?  
I'm not very well!  
Why, then, what's wrong?  
I have a sore tongue!

I have a sore finger.  
I have sore toes.  
I have sore legs,  
And I have a sore nose!  
I have sore eyes.  
I have a sore head.  
I have a sore arm.  
I'll go back to bed!



I have a sore stomach,  
I have a sore thumb,  
I have sore shoulders.  
My back is numb.  
I have sore feet.  
I have sore ears.  
I have a sore mouth,  
We're all in tears!



## Conversation



How are you?  
**I'm not well!**  
Why?  
**I have a sore head!**  
What a shame.  
**What should I do?**  
You should go to the chemist.  
**You should go to the doctor.**  
You should go to the hospital.  
**You should go back to bed!**  
Yes! Good idea!



## Joke

**What is  
green and  
goes up  
and down?**

**A  
seasick  
sailor!**







# Hobbies

85



**shopping**



**video games**



**D.I.Y.  
(Do It Yourself)**



**board games**



**going to  
the cinema**



**reading**



**gardening**



**photography**



**camping**



**cooking**



**painting**



**cards**



**going to  
the theatre**



**walking**



**computing**



**watching  
television**



**chess**



**listening to music  
/ playing music**



**walking the dog**



**running**





## Conversation

What do you like doing best?

I love going to the cinema!

Why?

Because it's fun and it's exciting!

What do you like doing?

I like shopping!

Why?

Because it's great!

What do you hate doing?

I hate gardening!

Why?

Because it is boring!



## Song....Hobbies

What do you like doing Lee?

I like watching the TV. (Cool!)

Gardening, and DIY! (Cool!)

I just hate photography!

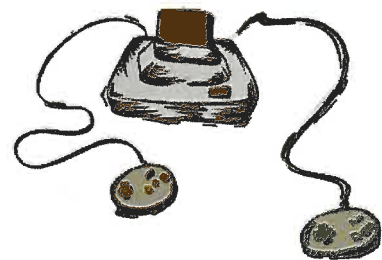


What do you like doing, Tess?

I adore playing chess,

Video games and playing cards,

Cooking, I find very hard!



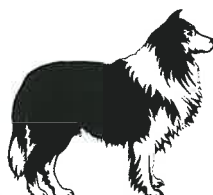
Playing music is just great.

Walking the dog, when it gets late.

I like painting, camping too!

But shopping's what I love to do!

Oh la la!





# Instruments

87



**I play the piano.**



**I play the flute.**



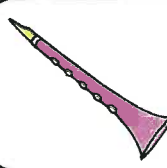
**I play the saxophone.**



**I play the kettle drum.**



**I play the oboe.**



**I play the clarinet.**



**I play the bassoon.**



**I play the trumpet.**



**I play the violin.**



**I play the guitar.**



**I play the accordion.**



**I play the bagpipes.**



**I play the cello.**



**I play the drums.**



**I play the bongo drum.**



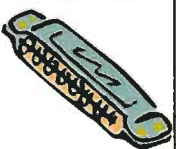
**I play the recorder.**



**I play the keyboard.**



**I play the cymbals.**



**I play the harmonica.**



**I play the harp.**



## Conversation



Do you play a musical instrument?

Yes, I play the piano.

And you, do you play an instrument?

Yes, I play the recorder and the guitar.

Do you play an instrument?

No, I don't play an instrument.



## Rap

...Do you play an instrument?

Do you play an instrument, Joan?  
Yes I play the saxophone,  
The keyboard and kettle drum,  
I play the accordion!

Do you play something, Brett?  
Yes I play the trumpet,  
Harmonica and guitar,  
I adore the clarinet.

Cymbals sound, oh, so good,  
I would play them if I could!  
What instrument do you play, Jo?  
Me? I play the oboe!

Bagpipes, harp and the piano!  
Flute, recorder and the cello!  
What do you like playing, Mum?  
I just love the snare drum.



## Song

...What can you play?

What can you play? (x2)

I can play the piano, piano, piano  
I can play the piano, pia, piano!

What can you play? (x2)

I can play the violin, violin, violin.  
I can play the violin, vio, violin!

What can you play? (x2)

I can play the big bass drum,  
Big bass drum, big bass drum.  
I can play the big bass drum,  
Big bass, big bass drum.





# Daily Routine

89



**I wake up.**



**I get dressed.**



**I get up.**



**I go to bed.**



**I wash.**



**I relax.**



**I shower.**



**I hurry.**

## meals



**breakfast**



**a snack / tea**



**lunch**



**supper**

## Conversation



When do you wake up?

**I wake up at seven o'clock.**

When do you have breakfast?

**I have breakfast at half past seven.**

When do you relax?

**I relax at five o'clock, after school..**

**Yes! Same for me!**







# Daily Routine

90

## Conversation

What do you have for breakfast?

For breakfast I have orange juice, cereal with milk and toast.

What do you have for lunch?

I have a packed lunch. I bring ham sandwiches, crisps, an apple and a chocolate bar to school, in a lunch box!

What do you have when you get home?

When I get home I have a snack, usually some more cereal!

What do you have for supper?

For supper I usually have meat and vegetables and a dessert.



## Action Song

...This is the way

This is the way that I wake up, I wake up, I wake up!

This is the way that I wake up on a cold and frosty morning!

This is the way that I get up, I get up, I get up!

This is the way that I get up on a cold and frosty morning!

This is the way I wash my face, wash my face, wash my face!

This is the way I wash my face on a cold and frosty morning!

This is the way I clean my teeth, clean my teeth, clean my teeth!

This is the way I clean my teeth on a cold and frosty morning!

This is the way I have a shower, have a shower, have a shower!

This is the way I have a shower on a cold and frosty morning!

This is the way that I get dressed, I get dressed, I get dressed!

This is the way that I get dressed on a cold and frosty morning!

This is the way I hurry to school, hurry to school, hurry to school!

This is the way I hurry to school on a cold and frosty morning!





# House

91



**a hall**



**a sitting room**



**a bathroom**



**a kitchen**



**a study**



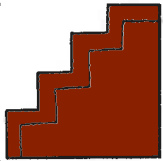
**a dining room**



**a lounge**



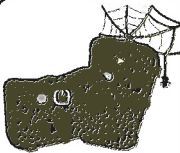
**a bedroom**



**stairs**



**the toilet**



**a loft**



**a cellar**



**a garden shed**



**a garden**



**a house**



**a garage**



**a flat**



**a semi-detached house**



**a wigwam!**



**a cottage**



## Conversation

What is your house like?

It is quite small.

What rooms do you have in your house?

I have a bathroom, a bedroom, a kitchen and a lounge.

Do you have a garden?

Yes!

Lucky you!



## Rap...What's your house like?

What's your house like, Paul?

Is it big, or is it small?

Does it have a dining room?

Does it have a sitting room?

Does it have a kitchen too?

A bathroom and a separate loo?

A garage and a garden shed?

A bedroom with a double bed?

My flat is very small,

I can hardly move at all!

My sofa is very hard.

I don't have a backyard.

My duvet is very soft.

My bedroom is in the loft!



## Action Rhyme...A little house

I'm going to build a little house,  
With a chimney tall.

A sloping roof, a patio,

And a garden wall.

A big front door

You can open wide.

And two tiny windows

You can peep inside.

Here is a table

Big enough for two.

Here's a chair for me

And a chair for you!



## Poem by A.A. Milne

Half way down the stairs,

Is a stair where I sit.

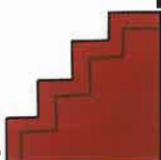
There isn't any another stair quite like it!

I'm not at the bottom.

I'm not at the top.

So this is the stair,

Where I always stop!







# School Subjects

93



**Drama**



**Science**



**English**



**Chemistry**



**French**



**Physics**



**German**



**Biology**



**Spanish**



**History**



**Italian**



**Geography**



**Latin**



**P.E.**



**Sports**



**Computer Studies**



**Art**



**Maths**



**Languages**



**Music**



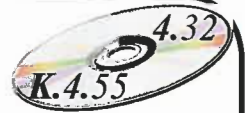


## Conversation



What's your favourite school subject?  
*My favourite school subject is English!*  
Why?  
*Because it is interesting and fun!*  
What subject don't you like?  
*I don't like Maths.*  
Why?  
*Because it is difficult!*

## Song ... What is your favourite subject?

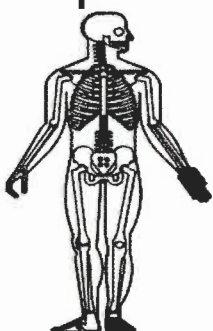


What is your favourite subject, Trish?  
Computing or Maths, Drama, English?  
What is your favourite subject, Fi?  
Biology, Art or P.E.?

Sport is my favourite subject, Rick!  
I like Spanish, French and Music!  
Physics is difficult. Chemistry too!  
I enjoy Geography.  
What about you?

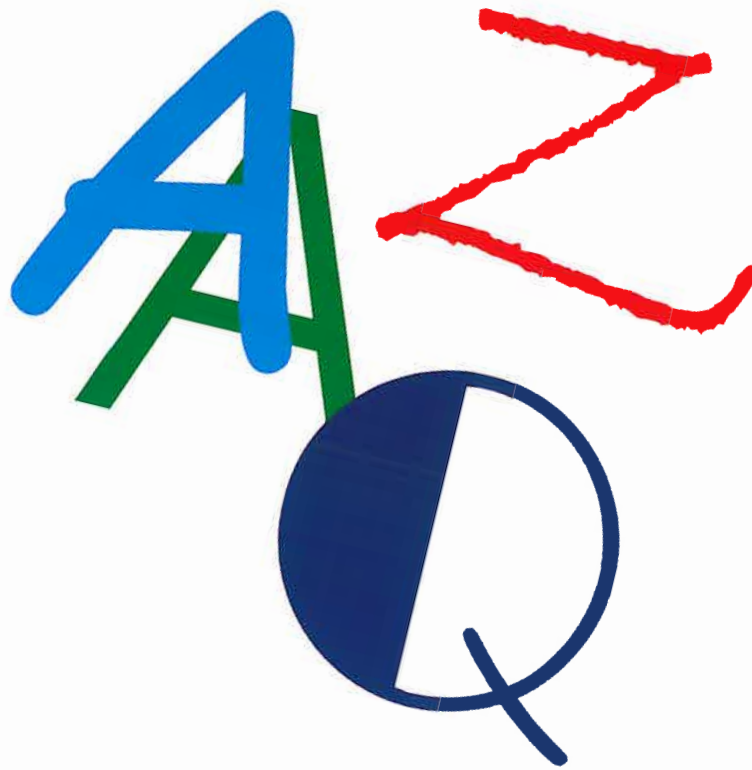


What is your favourite subject, Trish?  
Computing or Maths, Drama, English?  
What is your favourite subject, Fi?  
Biology, Art or P.E.?





# Grammar



Dear Parent or Teacher.....

The following pages explain some basic grammar points. Knowledge of these will provide your child or pupils with the basic building blocks necessary to form sentences and thus progress further! Your guidance through this section will be of benefit to your child/pupils.



# Grammar

|                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
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English is an international language, spoken by over 1500 million people. This is more than a quarter of the entire population of the Earth!

## The Alphabet

Written English uses the **Roman Alphabet**. The Roman Alphabet has 26 letters.

Five of these letters are **VOWELS**. Twenty one of these are **CONSONANTS**.

The order of the alphabet can be used to sort lists such as dictionaries, post codes etc. This order is called **alphabetical order**.

*See page 3 for the The Alphabet Song. See page 4 and do The Vowel Raps.*

Here are some nouns you already know in **alphabetical order**.

The **a**pple.

The **b**oy.

The **c**at.

The **d**og.

The **e**lephant.

The **f**ish.

The **g**irl.

The **h**at.

The **i**nsect.

The **j**acket.

The **k**ilt.

The **l**izard.

The **m**onkey

The **n**ose.

The **o**range.

The **p**en.

The **q**ueen.

The **r**uler.

The **s**nake.

The **t**able.

The **u**mbrella.

The **v**iolin.

The **w**indow.

The **x**ylophone.

The **y**acht.

The **z**ebra







## Sentence Building

A sentence is a group of words starting with a capital letter and ending with a full stop (.) question mark (?) or exclamation mark (!).

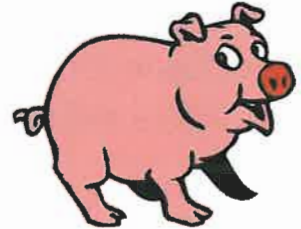
One of these words must be a verb.

Here are some examples of sentences from the book.

**The cow jumped over the moon. (Page 8)**

**Do you have a pet? (Page 8)**

**I don't like pigs! (Page 12)**



Sentences are built up using **nine different parts of speech**.

These are listed below.

|              |                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Articles     | <b>a</b> or <b>an</b> are indefinite articles                                                       | <i>a</i> pencil<br><i>an</i> animal                                                                                                                   |
|              | <b>the</b> is the definite article                                                                  | <i>the</i> pencil                                                                                                                                     |
| Noun         | <b>names of:</b><br>people,<br>creatures,<br>places,<br>things,<br>ideas,<br>qualities,<br>emotions | for example:<br><i>Prince William,</i><br><i>bee,</i><br><i>Buckingham Palace,</i><br><i>cat,</i><br><i>beauty,</i><br><i>goodness</i><br><i>love</i> |
| Pronoun      | Used instead of a noun to avoid repetition.                                                         | Prince Charles. <i>He</i> is the Prince of Wales                                                                                                      |
| Verb         | Action or doing word.                                                                               | I <i>clean</i> my teeth.<br>Joan <i>plays</i> the saxophone.                                                                                          |
| Adjective    | Describes things or people.                                                                         | The monkey has a <i>little</i> nose                                                                                                                   |
| Adverb       | Slightly alters the meaning of the verb.                                                            | I clean my teeth <i>quickly</i>                                                                                                                       |
| Preposition  | Relates one thing to another.                                                                       | The cow jumped <i>over</i> the moon.                                                                                                                  |
| Conjunction  | Joins words or sentences together.                                                                  | Jack <i>and</i> Jill                                                                                                                                  |
| Interjection | A short word showing emotion or feeling                                                             | <i>for example</i><br><i>Whoops! Yum!</i>                                                                                                             |

Here are some sentences naming the different parts of speech.

The boy has a dog. He strokes him carefully. Aaaah!

The  
**Definite  
article**

boy  
**Noun**

has  
**Verb**

a  
**Indefinite  
article**

dog  
**Noun**

He  
**Pronoun  
(personal)**

strokes  
**Verb**

him  
**Pronoun  
(direct)**

carefully.  
**Adverb**

Aaaah!  
**Interjection**





## Articles - the a an

There are two types of **ARTICLES** - **Definite** and **Indefinite**.

### Definite Article

The definite article is **the**.

It is used to indicate a specific noun. Here are some examples from this book.

**The** cow jumped over **the** moon. (This was a **specific** cow, not just any cow.)

**The** elephant sneezed and fell on his knees. (This is a **specific** elephant)

Point to **the** door. (This is a **specific** door, not just any door.)

### Indefinite Article

The indefinite articles are **a** or **an**.

They are used to indicate a non-specific noun.

Using the same examples as above, you can see how using **a** or **an** instead of **the** makes the noun more vague and less specific.

**A** cow jumped over the moon. (This is any cow not just one specific one)

Point to **a** door. (This is any door not just one specific one)

### Choosing between a and an

**A** is used before a word beginning with a consonant.

**A** cow. **A** door. **A** rucksack. **A** book. **A** vampire. **A** skirt. **A** bank. **A** candle.

**An** is used before words beginning with a vowel.

**An** elephant. **An** umbrella. **An** apple. **An** ark. **An** animal. **An** orange.

If the word begins with a vowel but has a consonant sound, **A** is used.

**A** uniform. **A** ewe. (Ewe is sounded like y and not a vowel)

### Now try this A or AN Rap !

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| A boy.   | An arm.      |
| A girl.  | An ear.      |
| A coat.  | An island.   |
| A chair. | An ox.       |
| A table. | An umbrella. |



**A chair**



**An umbrella**



## Nouns

There are more nouns in the English Language than any other type of word.

Nouns stand for a person, place or thing.

They can be **proper nouns**, **common** or **concrete nouns**, **collective** or **abstract nouns**.

## Proper Nouns

These are names of places, people or animals, things and events. Here are some sentences from the book that have proper nouns in them:-

### *Names of people or animals*

**Old Macdonald** had a farm.

**Fuzzy Wuzzy** was a bear.

**Mary** had a little lamb.

### *Names of places*

**London Bridge** is falling down.

**Edinburgh** is the capital of Scotland.

**Tipperary** is a village in Ireland

### *Names of things and events*

**Big Ben** is a large clock.

**The London Marathon** is an exciting event.



Here are some sentences with more than one Proper Noun in them.

**Dr. Foster** went to **Gloucester**.

**The Welsh National Anthem** is sung in **Wales**.

**London Bridge**

## Common or Concrete Nouns.

These are things you can touch or see and have a position in space.

Here are some examples from the book.

What do you have in your **pencil case**?

I have a **book** in my **rucksack**.

**rucksack**



## Collective Nouns.

These nouns name a group of people, creatures or things. This noun appears to be singular but refers to a group.

A **class** of pupils. A **team** of players. A **crowd** of people.

## Abstract Nouns.

These nouns name things you cannot touch. They can be qualities, emotions or ideas.

Here are some examples.

**Sleep. Beauty. Hope. Love.**



# Making Nouns Plural

99

## Making Nouns Plural.

Most nouns in English form their plural by adding **s**.

Here are some examples from the book.

Boy Boys    Girl Girls    Friend Friends    Pen Pens    Book Books

There are some exceptions to this rule.

Add an **es** when a noun ends in.....

**S**            lens becomes lenses, bus becomes buses  
**Z**            quiz becomes quizzes (note the doubling of the z)  
**SH**          flash becomes flashes, dish becomes dishes  
**CH**          church becomes churches, witch becomes witches  
**X**            box becomes boxes, fox becomes foxes



fox



foxes

When a noun ends with **y** the plural changes to **ies**.

baby becomes babies    burglary becomes burglaries

Certain nouns don't change in the plural.

One sheep, many sheep    One deer, two deer. One pair of scissors, two pairs of scissors.

Certain nouns have a different word for their plural.

**foot** becomes **feet**, **tooth** becomes **teeth**, **man** becomes **men**, **woman** becomes **women**, **child** becomes **children**, **ox** becomes **oxen**

Certain nouns ending in **O** form the plural by adding **S**.

**radio** becomes **radios**    **video** becomes **videos**

Other nouns ending in **O** form the plural by adding **ES**.

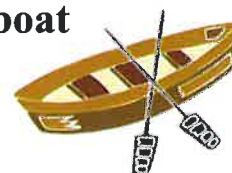
**potato** becomes **potatoes**    **tomato** becomes **tomatoes**

Now try this Plurals Rap!

The boy.    The boys.  
 The toy.    The toys.  
 The boat.    The boats.  
 The coat.    The coats.  
 The nose.    The noses.  
 The rose.    The roses.



The boat



Two boats



Plurals are fun!







## **Pronouns.**

Pronouns take the place of nouns to avoid repetition.  
There are three main types of pronoun.

### **Personal Pronouns.**

**I, me, you, she, he, it, we, they.**

Mrs White had a fright. **She** had a fright.

Old MacDonald had a farm. **He** had a farm.

The animals went into the ark. **They** went into the ark.

Jane and I have blue eyes. **We** have blue eyes.



### **Reflexive Pronouns.**

**Myself, yourself, herself, himself, itself,  
ourselves, yourselves, themselves.**

Jack fell down and broke his crown. Jack hurt **himself**.

### **Possessive pronouns.**

**Mine, yours, hers, his, ours, theirs.**

Do your ears hang low? No! **Mine** don't!...Do **yours**?





## Verbs.

A verb is an **action** or **doing** word.



I **play** the saxophone.

He **walks** to school.

You **wake up** at seven o'clock.

In English, verbs appear either in the **present tense** form or the **past tense** form. For example:-

I **walk** to school every morning.

I **walked** to school yesterday.



## Main Verbs.

There are MANY main verbs in English...here are some examples:-

**see, walk, touch, point, laugh, go, stay, say, live**  
...and many more!

## Auxiliary Verbs.

There are two groups of Auxiliary (or helping) verbs in English:-

### 1) **be, have and do**

These verbs can also be used as main verbs.

I **am** ten.

He **has** a dog.

On Sunday we **do** the garden.



### 2) **modal auxiliary verbs**

These are verbs which 'help' other verbs to express a meaning but have no meaning by themselves.

**can, could, may, might,**  
**will, would, shall, should,**  
**must, ought,**

Here are some useful common verbs .



*to sing*



*to carry*

*to play*

*to enter*

*to call*



*to speak*

*to look for*

*to count*

*to take*

*to visit*

*to listen to*

*to love*

*to collect*





## Adjectives

Adjectives describe things or people. They usually appear before the noun.

The monkey has a **little** nose.

**Green** grass. **Blue** skies. **Black** cats. **Yellow** eyes.

My **favourite** month is July.

What will **poor** robin do then?

The weather is **hot**.

A **cold** and **frosty** morning.

I have **brown** hair.



## Comparatives and Superlatives.

When comparing things we use the **comparative** form for two things and the **superlative** form for three or more things.

For example if we look at the adjective 'big':-

The crocodile has very **big** teeth. (adjective)

Much, much **bigger** than mine. (comparative)

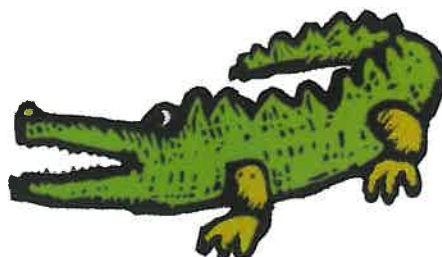
Elephants have the **biggest** teeth of all. (superlative)

We have **good** weather in the East. (adjective)

We have **better** weather in the West. (comparative)

The weather in the South is the **best**! (superlative)

What's the **best**? East or West? (superlative)





Here are some more adjectives.



*new*



*old*



*naughty*

*bad*

*young*



*hot*



*good*

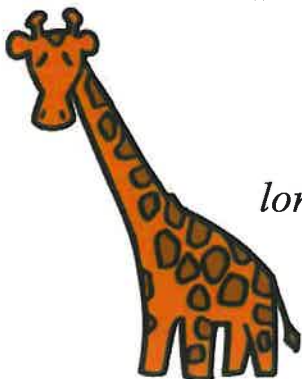
*ugly*

*cold*



*beautiful*

*pretty*



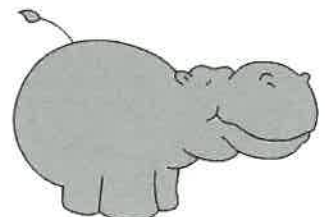
*long*

*huge*

*little*



*fat*



*big / tall*

## Adverbs

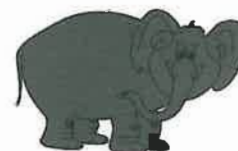
Adverbs are words that tell us more about verbs....they *add* information to the verb.

I clean my teeth **quickly**.  
I **strongly** advise you not to go.  
She **slowly** walked away.



We use adverbs:

to say **how** something happens  
'The elephants walk (*how*?) **noisily**.'



**easily, quickly, noisily, softly, carefully, heavily**

to say **where** or **when** something happens  
'I met my sister (*when*?) **yesterday**.'

**here, there, everywhere, somewhere, along, beside, soon, after**

to say **how often** something happens  
'She goes to school (*how often*?) **daily**.'

**often, yesterday, always, seldom, daily**

Adverbs are often created from adjectives (describing words that tell you more about nouns) by adding 'ly' to the end of the adjective, for example:-

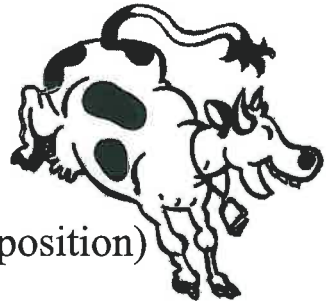
easy becomes **easily**  
'Amy finds her homework easy. She finishes it **easily**.'





## Prepositions

Prepositions relate one thing to another, for example:-.



‘The cow jumped **over** the moon’ (**over** is the preposition)

Here are some other prepositions:

**on, in, across, with, under, along, at, below, by, up, down**

Here are some examples of prepositions from this book:-

Serve a pancake **with** jam or sugar.

I’m going to build a little house, **with** a chimney tall.

Golf is played widely **in** Britain.

What do you have **on** your bed?

This is the way I get up **on** a cold and frosty morning!

I go **by** train.

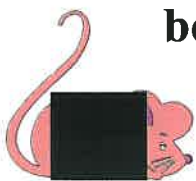
One for the little boy who lives **down** the lane.





# Prepositions

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**behind**



**on**



**in front of**



**between**



**under, below**



**in**



**the mouse**



**the box**

*The mouse is behind the box.*

*The mouse is on the box.*

*The mouse is in front of the box.*

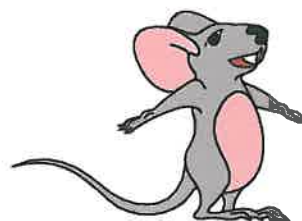
*The mouse is between the boxes.*

*The mouse is under the box.*

*The mouse is in the box.*

## Poem

In front of, behind, on, between,  
In front of, behind, on, between,  
In front of, behind, on, between,  
In front of, behind, on, between.







## Conjunctions

Conjunctions join together two words, two phrases, or two parts of a sentence.

Jack **and** Jill.

Here are some other conjunctions.

**but, because, that, if, as, or, for, until, while**

It's a long way to Tipperary, **but** my heart's right there!

My favourite season is autumn **because** I love the wind **and** the grey clouds.

## Interjections

An interjection is a short word showing emotion or feeling. Here are some examples:-

**Whoops! Yum! Aaaaah!**





# CD 1 Track Listings

109

## *Greetings*

- 1a. Conversation.** Good Morning! How are you?
- 1b. Conversation.** See you later!
- 2. Rap.** Good Morning! **K1.41**
- 3. Song.** Good Morning to you! **K1.42**
- 4. Rap.** Hi Duncan. How are you? **K1.43**

## *Alphabet*

- 5. Conversation.** How do you spell that?
- 6. Song.** The Alphabet. **K1.44**
- 7. Rap.** The Vowels. **K1.45**
- 8. Rap.** AEIOU. **K1.46**
- 9. Song.** Scottish Alphabet. **K1.47**

## *Classroom*

- 10a. Conversation.** What's this? It's a computer.
- 10b. Poem.** Rectangle, Circle, Square.
- 11. Song.** In my Pencil Case. **K1.48**

## *Pets*

- 12a. Conversation.** Do you have a pet?
- 12b. Rhyme.** Pussy cat, pussy cat.
- 12c. Rhyme.** Hey diddle, diddle.
- 13. Rap.** Pets. **K1.49**
- 14. Song.** How much is that doggy? **K1.50**

## *Farm*

- 15a. Conversation.** What's your favourite animal?
- 15b. Rhyme.** This little pig.
- 15c. Rhyme.** Mary had a little lamb.
- 16a. Song.** Goosey, Goosey, Gander. **K1.51**
- 16b. Song.** Baa Baa Black Sheep. **K1.52**
- 17. Rap.** Old MacDonald. **K1.53**

## *Zoo*

- 18. Song.** The Crocodile. **K1.54**
- 19. Tongue Twister.** Fuzzy Wuzzy.
- 20. Rap.** Animal Fair. **K1.55**
- 21. Song.** Yellow Bird. **K1.56**
- 22. Song.** Kookaburra. **K1.57**
- 23. Song.** Into the Ark. **K1.58**

## *Colours*

- 24. Conversation.** What colour is this?
- 25. Song.** What colour is this? **K1.59**
- 26. Song.** What is red? **K1.60**

## *Days of the Week*

- 27a. Conversation.** What day is it today?
- 27b. Rhyme.** Monday's child.
- 28. Song.** Days of the Week. **K1.62**
- 29. Song.** My Week. **K1.63**

## *Months*

- 30. Conversation.** Do you have a favourite month??
- 31. Rap.** Months - Thirty Days. **K1.63**
- 32. Song.** Months of the Year. **K1.64**

## *Birthday*

- 33. Conversation.** When's your birthday?
- 34. Song.** First, Second, Third. **K1.65**
- 35. Song.** Happy Birthday. **K1.66**
- 36. Rap.** When is your birthday? **K1.67**

## *Seasons*

- 37. Conversation.** Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter.
- 38. Song.** What season is the best? **K1.68**
- 39. Song.** Spring, summer. **K1.69**
- 40. Poem.** The Four Seasons.



# CD 2 Track Listings

110

## *Weather*

1. **Conversation.** What is the weather like today?
2. **Song.** What is the weather like? **K2.40**
3. **Rap.** Rain, rain, go away. **K2.41**
4. **Rap.** It's raining, it's pouring. **K2.42**
5. **Rap.** The north wind. **K2.43**
6. **Song.** It is foggy. **K2.44**
7. **Song.** Dr Foster. **K2.45**
8. **Song.** I hear Thunder. **K2.46**

## *What are you like?*

9. **Conversation.** What are you like?
10. **Rap.** What are you like? **K2.47**

## *Family*

11. **Conversation.** Do you have any brothers?
12. **Song.** Do you have a brother? **K2.48**
13. **Rap.** I have a step-brother. **K2.49**
14. **Folksong.** He's got the whole world. **K2.50**

## *Food*

15. **Conversation.** What would you like, Madam?
16. **Song.** What would you like? **K2.51**
17. **Song.** Sing a song of sixpence. **K2.52**
18. **Song.** I'm a little teapot. **K2.53**
19. **Rap.** Cheese and biscuits. **K2.54**
20. **Rap.** On Sunday I like steak. **K2.55**
21. **Rap.** Mix the pancake. **K2.56**
22. **Song.** Junk Food. **K2.57**
23. **Rap.** Fish and Chips. **K2.58**

## *Sports*

24. **Conversation.** What sport do you like?
25. **Rap.** What sports do you like doing? **K2.59**
26. **Song.** Row, row row the boat. (Thames) **K2.60**  
Row, row row the boat. (Crocodile) **K2.61**

## *Time*

27. **Conversation.** Please can you tell me the time?
28. **Song.** Please can you tell me the time? **K2.62**
29. **Song.** Hickory Dickory Dock. **K2.63**

## *Bedroom*

30. **Conversation.** What's in your bedroom?
31. **Song.** What do you have in your bedroom? **K2.64**
32. **Lullaby.** Rock a Bye Baby. **K2.65**
33. **Rap.** Jess! Jess! What a mess! **K2.66**

## *Transport*

- 34a. **Conversation.** How do you travel to school?
- 34b. **Joke.** What has eight legs?
35. **Song.** How do you get to school? **K2.67**
36. **Song.** The Wheels on the Bus. **K2.68**
37. **Song.** Pony, pony. **K2.69**
38. **Song.** Sail Little Boat. **K2.70**
39. **Folksong.** The Drunken Sailor. **K2.71**



# CD 3&4 Track Listings

111

## CD 3

### *Body*

#### *Conversation and Joke*

- 1a. What is this? That's the head.
- 1b. My dog doesn't have a nose.
- 2. **Song.** Head, shoulders, knees. **K.3.25**
- 3. **Song.** Touch your head. **K.3.26**
- 4. **Song.** Simon Says. **K.3.27**
- 5. **Song.** Hokey Cokey. **K.3.28**
- 6. **Rap.** Touch your hair. **K.3.29**
- 7. **Song.** Do your ears hang low? **K.3.30**
- 8. **Song.** If you're happy. **K.3.31**
- 9. **Rap.** Hands up, thumbs down. **K.3.32**

### *Hallowe'en*

- 10a. **Rhymes and Riddles.**
- 10b. **Rhyme.** Mrs White had a fright.
- 10c. **Poem.** The Sky is Black.
- 11. **Song.** Ghosts and Witches. **K.3.33**

### *Clothes*

- 12. **Conversation.** What is this? It's a green skirt.
- 13. **Song.** Oh, what are you wearing? **K.3.34**
- 14. **Rap.** What do you put on your head? **K.3.35**

### *Town*

- 15a. **Conversation.** Where do you live?
- 15b. **Conversation.** Excuse me, Madam, where's the park?
- 15c. **Tongue twister.** She sells seashells.
- 16. **Song and Dance.** Let's go out! **K.3.36**
- 17. **Song.** Where's the park? **K.3.37**
- 18. **Song.** London's Burning! **K.3.38**
- 19. **Rap.** East or West? **K.3.39**

### *Christmas*

- 20. **Song.** We wish you a merry Christmas. **K.3.40**
- 21. **Carol.** Silent Night. **K.3.41**
- 22. **Song.** Jingle Bells. **K.3.42**
- 23. **Folksong.** Auld Lang Syne. **K.3.43**
- 24. **Song.** Oh, Christmas Tree. **K.3.44**

## CD 4

### *Numbers*

- 1. **Conversation.** Hi! How old are you?
- 2. **Song.** How old are you? **K.4.35**
- 3. **Song.** Once I caught a fish. **K.4.36**
- 4. **Rap.** One plus one.... **K.4.37**
- 5. **Song.** Ten, ten. **K.4.38**
- 6. **Song.** One two three. **K.4.39**
- 7. **Song.** Eleven, twelve, thirteen. **K.4.40**
- 8. **Song.** One - twenty. **K.4.41**
- 9a. **Conversation.** Hey! Jenny! What's your phone number?
- 9b. **Joke.** What is the difference..?

## CD4 continued...

### *Prayers*

- 10. The Lord's Prayer.
- 11a. Selkirk Grace.
- 11b. Grace.

### *Anthems*

- 12. **Anthem.** Ugandan Orphanage - Discipline.
- 13. **Anthem.** America. **K.4.42**
- 14. **Anthem.** British. **K.4.43**
- 15. **Anthem.** Irish. (Rugby) **K.4.44**
- 16. **Anthem.** Welsh. **K.4.45**
- 17. **Anthem.** Scottish. **K.4.46**

### *Traditional Songs*

- 18. **Song.** Land of Hope and Glory! (English) **K.4.47**
- 19. **Song.** It's a long way to Tipperary. (Irish) **K.4.48**
- Song.** The Skye Boat Song. (Scottish) **K.2.70**

### *Illnesses.*

- 20a. **Conversation.** How are you?
- 20b. **Rhyme.** Humpty Dumpty.
- 21. **Rap.** Hi! How are you? **K.4.49**

### *Hobbies.*

- 22. **Conversation.** What do you like doing?
- 23. **Song.** What do you like doing? **K.4.50**

### *Instruments.*

- 24. **Conversation.** Do you play a musical instrument?
- 25. **Rap.** Do you play an instrument, Joan? **K.4.51**
- 26. **Song.** What can you play? **K.4.52**

### *Daily Routine.*

- 27a. **Conversation.** When do you wake up?
- 27b. **Conversation.** What do you have for breakfast?
- 28. **Song.** This is the way I wake up! **K.4.53**

### *House*

- 29a. **Conversation.** What is your house like?
- 29b. **Rhyme.** I'm going to build a little house.
- 30. **Rap.** What's your house like, Paul? **K.4.54**

### *School Subjects.*

- 31. **Conversation.** What's your favourite school subject?
- 32. **Song.** What is your favourite subject? **K.4.55**

### *Grammar.*

- 33. **Rap.** Indefinite Articles. A boy. An arm. **K.4.56**
- 34. **Rap.** Plural nouns. The boy. The boys. **K.4.57**





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*"Live simply so others can simply live!"*

...from Mary.

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